

CURRICULUM VITAE  
ADELL PATTON, JR.  
2007-2008

**(Research/Publications/Book Reviews, see pp.8-12)**

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MARITAL STATUS:Married, Two Children

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Fax Office: (314) 516-5781

EDUCATION:

1968-75 University of Wisconsin-Madison, Ph.D.  
(African History and Comparative; Fieldwork  
Nigeria)  
1967-68 Howard University, Washington, D.C.  
(African Studies and Foreign Languages: French/German,  
Summers Only)  
1963-65 Butler University, Indianapolis, IN, M.A. (U.S.  
History)  
1955-59 Kentucky State College (1972 University),  
Frankfort, KY, B.S. (Music Education, Secondary  
School Teaching Certification, Louisville  
Central High School--Practice Taught, Winter  
Semester 1959)  
1952-55 Lincoln High School, Forrest City, Arkansas,  
(Diploma. Education in Eastern Arkansas Delta Public  
Schools). St. Francis County born. Haynes, Arkansas  
(Lee County)is permanent home site.

GRADUATE INFORMATION:

Master's Thesis:(U.S. History) "The Supplementary Civil Rights

Act of 1875: Adoption by Congress and interpretation by  
the Supreme Court in 1883."

Thesis Advisor: Professor Emma Lou Thornbrough (1913-1994).

Dissertation: "The Ningi Chiefdom and the African Frontier: Mountaineers and Resistance to the Sokoto Caliphate, ca. 1800-1908." (Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1975); cited in the Seminal Studies of J. F. Ads Ajayi & Michael Crowder, eds., *History of West Africa*, Vol. 1, Third Edition (London: Longman, 1985), p. 193, and *History of West Africa*, Vol. 2, Second Edition (London, 1987), pp. 44, 113.

Dissertation Advisor: Professor William A. Brown (January 29, 1934-August 27, 2007); Kentucky State University Graduate, Class of 1959.

EMPLOYMENT RECORD:

1994-PRESENT Associate Professor (with tenure since August 22, 1994), Department of History, University of Missouri-St. Louis, St. Louis, Missouri (9 yrs)

1975-1994 Associate Professor (with tenure since August 1981), African History, Department of History, Howard University, Washington, D.C.

1991-92 Corcoran Department of History, University of Virginia, Charlottesville (Taught Courses in African History)

1977 Visiting Professor, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C. (taught Summer Session; course, Modern Sub-Saharan Africa)

1966-68 Instructor of Social Studies, Marion County Juvenile Center, Crispus Attucks High School (Secondary School Teaching Certification, Indianapolis Public Schools)

1964-66 Social Studies Instructor of History, Benedict College, Columbia, S.C.

1960-62 U.S. Army, Honorable Discharge (1966)

OTHER EXPERIENCES:

July 2002 Sr. Fulbright Specialists Program Award to Nigeria, West Africa--Speaking Tour, American Studies Association of Nigeria--ASAN (Fulbright

Website, World Area Africa):  
[http://www.cles.org/cies/specialists/ss\\_apatton.htm](http://www.cles.org/cies/specialists/ss_apatton.htm)

- 2002-2003 History-Liaison, Continuing Education and Outreach, Advanced Credit Programs, University of Missouri-St. Louis (\*Secondary School Teaching Certification, Indianapolis Public Schools)
- July 1997 International Observer, The Carter Center-Atlanta Delegation, July 12-23, (For) The "Special Elections" (July 19), Liberia, West Africa.
- 1996 Member, Program Committee, African Studies Association, San Francisco
- April 1995 Member, Program Committee, Comparative History of Black People in Diaspora: A Symposium, Michigan State University
- 1995-1989-91 Member, Scholarship Committee, UMSL  
Director, Graduate Program, Department of History, Howard University
- 1989-90 Chairperson, Steering Committee, Association of Wisconsin African Studies Alumni (AWASA), University of Wisconsin, Madison
- 1988-89 Acting Director, Graduate Program, Department of History, Howard University
- 1987-88 Member, Administrative Review Committee for Evaluation of Graduate Program in Department of Political Science, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences
- 1988 Member, Faculty Development and Evaluation Committee Ad Hoc, College of Liberal Arts (Document Produced) Howard University
- 1988 Consultant, Great Blacks in Wax Museum, Inc., Coppin State College, Baltimore.
- 1988 Consultant, African Studies Program, Yale University, and presenter of First Annual Cheikh Anta Diop Lecture in African History, Yale

- 1987-88 Chairman, Curriculum Committee, Department of History, Howard University
- 1988 WETA-TV's "Modern Maturity" Program Segment on "Oral History"
- 1987 Member, Operation Crossroads Africa Inc., Development Project Africa Tour (Senegal, The Gambia, Ivory Coast)
- 1986-87 Member, Provisional Steering Committee, Association of Wisconsin African Studies Alumni, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 1985-86 Member, Advisory Committee, Howard University Sponsored Faculty Research
- 1985 Consultant, C.I.E.S. Fulbright Orientation Program, Washington, D.C.
- 1979 Summer Institute of African Art and Culture for College Faculty, National Museum of African Art (NEH), Washington, D.C. (\*Studied African Art and Culture, 900 BCE-1900 AD and Cubism 1907-1914)
- Consultant, Montgomery County Public Schools, Silver Spring, Maryland Consultant, American Council on Education
- 1978 Consultant, African Studies Program, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign: Africa Focus for Curriculum Development in Arkansas Public Schools
- 1977 Coordinator, Joint Center for Political Studies, Washington, D.C.
- 1977 Coordinator, Southeastern Regional Seminar in African Studies
- 1976 Scholar Diplomat, Seminar on African Affairs, Department of State, Washington, D.C.
- 1976 External Doctoral Examiner, American Studies Program, George Washington University, Washington, D.C.

Social Science Research Council. Member of the Screening Committee on Research Fellowship Program (Africa)

- 1972-73            Ph.D. Fieldwork Research in Northern Nigeria
- 1969                Administrative Assistant to Afro-American Steering Committee (Curriculum formation and, recruitment of faculty for planning Afro-American Studies Department, University of Wisconsin-Madison)

(VISITS) Ghana (1972, 1985), Libya, Tunisia (1979), Tanzania/Zanzibar (1984), Liberia (1985, 1997), Nigeria (1985), Senegal, Gambia, Côte d'Voire (March 1987), Liberia 2000, and Nigeria 2002

ORGANIZATIONAL ACTIVITIES:

- 2000                Member of the Nominations and Membership Committee, African Studies Association Conference Nashville, November 15-19
- 1982                Innovations Over 'the Past Twenty-Five Years, Organized panel and chair, African Studies Association Conference, African History: Trends and Washington, D.C.
- 1977                Organized panel for AHA Conferences, The Frontier in Africa and presented paper, Dallas, Texas
- 1975                Lectured and presented papers at a number of Colleges, Universities, professional meetings, and communities in USA and Africa, member of numerous departmental committees

FELLOWSHIPS AND GRANT AWARDS:

- 2002                Senior Fulbright Specialist Programs Grant to Nigeria, West Africa, to Deliver Keynote Address to The American Studies Association of Nigeria (ASAN) on Conference Theme "Ethnicity, Citizenship, And Democracy in America And In Africa Compared: Who Is A Citizen In Africa?" University of Calabar, Calabar, Nigeria, July 5-26, 2002. See publications section.

- 2000           **Research Board Award**, The University of Missouri Systems, University of Missouri-St. Louis; For Research on Medical History of Liberia. Liberia, Fieldwork 2000, and England-PRO, etc.
- 1991-92       Senior Fellow, Carter G. Woodson Institute, University of Virginia, Charlottesville; C.G.W.I. Travel Research Grant-England, May 1992.
- 1987-88       History Department Grant (to England), Howard University
- 1984-85       Senior Fulbright Researcher and Sabbatical, Sierra Leone (West Africa)
- Summer 1983   Howard University, Department of History and African Studies and Research program, funding for exploratory research in Sierra Leone; "African Physicians, 1800-1985"
- Summer 1980-81 Howard University Faculty Research Grant for research on Health in West Africa-London Archives; 1981, Edinburgh, Scotland and Oxford, England (canceled)
- 1976-77       History Department Grant, Howard University Howard University Faculty Research Grant
- 1972-74       Foreign Area Fellowships Program: Field Research Northern Nigeria, Ahmadu Bello University-Zaria, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 1969-71       Southern Fellowships Foundation (Atlanta, Georgia), University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 1969-70       NDEA Title VI, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 1968-69       Woodrow Wilson Grant, Princeton University for University of Wisconsin-Madison
- Summer 1967   Ely Lily Grant, Howard University
- AWARDS:
- February 2000   Presidential Citation Award. Kentucky State University. Presented by National Association for

Equal Opportunity in Higher Education (NAFEO).  
Washington, D.C.

- December 1991 Golden Key National Honor Society-Howard  
University Chapter (Honorary Member)
- October 1986 Outstanding Alumni Award; presented by Kentucky  
State University, Frankfort, Kentucky (1886-1986)  
Centennial Celebration)
- July 1986 Excellence in Education award; presented by Maroon  
and Gold Alumni Association, Lincoln High School  
Reunion, Forrest City, Arkansas
- April 1980 Merit Awards of Distinction; presented to faculty  
for the first time at Howard University by the  
Graduate Student Council, Inc.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS:

- Group 1  
1996-2006, Committee Member, Doctoral Faculty of the  
University of Missouri
- Group 2  
1995/98 Member, University of Missouri Press Committee,  
Columbia
- Group 2  
1994/97 Member of the Graduate Faculty, the 2003 Graduate  
School, College of Arts and Sciences, UMSL, and  
Graduate Faculty Dissertation Committee
- Group 3  
1986 Member of the Graduate Faculty, the Graduate  
School of Arts and Sciences, Howard University;  
original member of Sasakawa Graduate Fellowship  
Committee
- Group 4 African Studies Association, American Historical  
Association, and Fulbright Alumni Association
- Group 5 American Historical Association

COURSES TAUGHT: INTERDISCIPLINARY: (Taught about thirteen courses  
or more on Africa and related courses over  
nineteen year period (1975-1994), Howard

University) African History (To 1800 and Since 1800 to 1960) West Africa History (to 1800 and since 1800), Problems in African History (Historiography), Graduate Readings, Africa Islam and African Religions, Oral History, Black History/African-American History, African Diaspora I (to 1800) and II (Since 1800-Present), Readings and Seminars: Africa 6 History of Science, The Rise of African Professionalism in Africa and the New World (1991, Seminar), UVA-Charlottesville Senior Seminar U.S. History (University of Missouri-St. Louis), Readings In Africa (Topic, TBA)

Howard University: Supervised/Served on M.A. and Ph.D. Theses Committees (1975-1994)

RESEARCH INTEREST:

Pre-Colonial History with emphasis on kingdoms and oral History; Colonial History with emphasis on the social medical history of elites, medical institutions, and medical associations in the Post-Independent Era; comparative diasporas; Arkansas history: community and cultural; African American history and Leadership; Obituaries, and autobiography/biography.

GENERAL RESEARCH, PUBLICATION, MANUSCRIPT IN PREPARATION: Books

Ethnicity, Citizenship And Democracy In The United States of America. Edited by Shamsudeen O. Amali, **Adell Patton Jr.**, Foluke Ogunleye, Charles Uji, Olutayo Adesina, Zakariya Goshit. Ibadan: For the American Studies Association Of Nigeria (ASAN), Humanities Press, 2003. ISBN 978-36266-8-X, 276 Pages (Patton co-editor). For review of keynote address at Institute for Peace and Conflict Resolution (July 2002) see, Sani Mohammed, U.S. Embassy Public Affairs, Abuja, Nigeria, "Ethnicity, Citizenship And Democracy In The United States: Possibilities for Nigeria." CROSSROADS. U.S. EMBASSY. PUBLIC AFFAIRS SECTION>INFORMATION.<http://abuja.usembassy.gov/wwwxoct02h.html>

Physicians, Colonial Racism, and Diaspora in West Africa (May 1996), University Press of Florida-Gainesville (Introduction, plus 8 chapters, Epilogue, Bibliography, 343 pages) and based on both archival data and oral history interviews in England and West Africa done in 1980, 1983, 1984/85-1987/88. **The \*reviews are all good with two excellent ones.** Related data are in hand

on a wide range of topics in social medical history for separate publication.

Two manuscript volumes: **(1)** "Soul Voices From Tin Cup Alley: Confronting 'Another Kind Of Slavery' In The Eastern Arkansas Delta, ca.1800-1930s," (500 plus double spaced pages with endnotes, appendices, selected bibliography, maps, illustrations, photographs, etc., and **(2)** "Tin Cup Alley: The Confronting 'Cursed sons Of Ham' In the Eastern Arkansas Delta, 1865-2004," (ca.400 plus double spaced pages with endnotes, appendices, selected bibliography, maps, illustrations, photographs. These manuscripts are complete and unpublished.

**Uniqueness:** I have written about white and black family history through slavery to freedom as I also lived on the plantation complex; and the book confronts history's omissions of the nation's unexamined sins based on over thirty years of classroom teaching at the high school and university levels. These ms. are also the first books to be written on an Arkansas town and the surrounding communities in the Arkansas Delta of Lee County. They are based on oral history, other primary sources, and deal with Arkansas history in the Delta (the history of my town Haynes) and ancestral origins-Euro-Americans and African American descendants and families, slavery, plantation culture, race massacres (Elaine 1919), murders, black Churches and sermonizing, white and black violence, migrations, and biotech crops (twenty-nine photographs, and six genealogies). I worked on this project for thirty-nine years (1969-2008) and solely funded the research.

**(3) Autobiography in the making:** "Finding Your Sound: An Autobiography From The Arkansas Delta Plantation To The Academy"

Liberia's Health and Pioneering Physicians in West Africa, ca.1822-2000 (research in progress, **Research Board Award** Leave 2000, UMSL-St. Louis).

PUBLICATIONS Continued (articles):

- 2006-07 "Dr. Henry Ellis Cheaney (1912-2006), Ph.D., And The Rise To Excellence On The Road To Kentucky State University, Frankfort, Kentucky"; forthcoming on my late mentor and professor):1-18.
- 2006-07-08 "Odie's Story': Professor Odie Jordan, Jr. (1930-present): The Last African American Principal of Lincoln High School, Forrest City, Arkansas." Maroon & Gold National Alumni Association Inc.,

Alumni Journal, Vol. 1:1 (forthcoming), 1-16; see also "Professor Cota Theophilus Cobb (1907-1988) and The Road to Lincoln High School: An African-American Educator in Historical Perspective," Maroon & Gold National Alumni Association Inc., Alumni Journal, Vol. 1:2 (Winter 1989): 1-2; both of these articles deals with historical origins in segregation and extinction in integration of Lincoln High School, Forrest City, Arkansas.

2005 "Liberia and Containment Policy Against Colonial 'Take-Over': Public Health and Sanitation Reform, 1912-1953." Liberian Studies Journal. Vol. XXX:2 (December 2005):40-65.

2006 "The Civil Rights Movement in The US South and Firestone Rubber in Liberia, West Africa: Transnationalism and The First Civil Rights Law in Africa" (under revision-forthcoming, 1-65).

**W. F. Bynum (ed.) and Helen Bynum (ed.),  
Dictionary Of Medical Biography [Five Volumes]  
(Greenwood Publishing Group, December 2006):1616  
pages. Patton wrote the four pieces below:**

<http://www.greenwood.com/catalog/GR2877.aspx>

Now Out in December 2006:

**W. F. Bynum (ed.) and Helen Bynum (ed.), Dictionary Of Medical Biography [Five Volumes, cost \$749.95] (Greenwood Publishing Group, December 2006):1616 pages.**

**Patton wrote the four pieces below:**

<http://www.greenwood.com/catalog/GR2877.aspx>

1. 'Edward Mayfield Boyle (b. 1878 Freetown, Sierra Leone;d. Baltimore, Maryland, USA, 21 November 1936; Medicine', Dictionary of Medical Biography, Vol. 1 (Greenwood Press, 2007), pp.252-3.

2. 'Easmon, John Farrell (b. Freetown, Sierra Leone, 30 June 1856; d. Cape Coast, 9 June 1900)-Medicine, Bacteriology', Dictionary of Medical Biography , Vol.2 (Greenwood Press, 2006), pp.447.

3. Odeku, Emanuel Latude' (b. Awe, Nigeria, 29 June 1927;d. London, England, 20 August 1974) Medicine, Neurosurgery',

Dictionary of Medical Biography, Vol. 4 (Greenwood Press, 2006), pp.936-7. **This essay received citation in the review Of DMB in the The New England Journal of Medicine, 357:11, September 13, 2007:1166.**

4. 'Togba, Joseph Nagbe (b. Sasstown, Liberia, 18 December 1915;d.Silver Spring, Maryland, USU, 13 June 2002) Medicine, Medical Politics', Dictionary of Medical Biography, Vol. 5 (Greenwood Press, 2006), p.1230.

2004 (With Dr. Henry Ellis Cheaney (1912-2006;Ph.D.) "Kentucky African American Immigrants to Liberia, West Africa, 1820-1843." Kentucky Ancestors: Genealogical Quarterly of The Kentucky Historical Society. Vol. 39:4 (Summer 2004):174-181 (lead article).

2003 "Ethnicity, Citizenship, and Democracy in America And Africa Compared: Who Is A Citizen In Africa?" In Edited by Shamsudeen O. Amali, Adell Patton Jr., Foluke Ogunleye, Charles Uji, Olutayo Adesina, Zakariya Goshit. Ethnicity, Citizenship And Democracy In The United States of America. Ibadan: For the American Studies Association Of Nigeria (ASAN), Humanities Press, 2003: 3-60. Keynote Address.

1997 "Liberia: Test For Nation's Rebirth Lies In Recognizing All Political Factions." St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Op-Ed. Monday. August 11. 7B.

1992 "The 'Back To Africa' Movement in Arkansas." Arkansas Historical Quarterly. Vol. 51: 2 (August 1992):164-177.

1989 "Dr. John Farrell Easmon (M.R.C.S., L.K.Q.C.P., L.M., M.D., Chief Medical Office): 'Medical Professionalism and Colonial Racism in the Gold Coast, ca. 1856-1900.'" The International Journal of African Historical Studies. Vol. 22:4(1989): 601-636, plus 19th Century Photos and Figures (4).

1987 "An Islamic Frontier Polity: The Ningi Mountains of Northern Nigeria, 1846-1902." in Igor Kopytoff,

editor, The African Frontier: The Reproduction of Traditional African Societies (Indiana University Press, Fall, 1987), pp. 195-213.

- 1985 "Tarikh 'Umara Bauchi and Its Significance to Ningi Sokoto Relations: Exegesis and Methodology in African Oral History." Current Bibliography of African Affairs. Vol. 18:1 (1985): 1-10 (Arabic Document).
- 1982 "Notes on Ningi Raids and Slavery in Nineteenth Century Sokoto Caliphate." Slavery and Abolition: Journal of Comparative Studies. Vol. 2:2 (1982): 114-145.
- 1982 "E. Mayfield Boyle: 1902 Howard University Medical School Graduate's Challenge to British Medical Policy in West Africa." The Journal of Negro History. Vol. LXVII: 2 (Spring 1982): 52-61.
- 1982 "Howard and Meharry Medical Schools in the Training of African Physicians 1868-1978." in Joseph E. Harris. editor. Global Dimensions of the African Diaspora (Howard University Press, now in 2nd Edition, 1993:109-123):142-162.
- 1982 "Ningi Succession Order with Praise Songs in Nigerian Hausaland ca. 1730-1973." Afro-American Historical and Genealogical Society. Vol. 3:1 (1982): 1-13.
- 1981 "Oral Tradition in the Reconstruction of Ningi History, ca. 1800-1908." Kabara: Journal of the Humanities, Vol. 4:2 (1981): 105-125. (Nigeria)
- 1980 "The Name Ningi and Developing Pre-Colonial Citizenship: An Non-'Tribal' Perspective in 19th Century Hausaland." Afrika Und Ubersee. Vol. LXII:4 (1980): 241-52. (Hamburg, Germany)

History of Lee County Arkansas 1987, Vol. 1, Lee County Sesquicentennial (1836), 1987, pp. 382. \*Patton is credited with two essays and excerpted from his "Black Family Migration in-and-out: 'Back to Africa' Movement in Arkansas History," presented to Arkansas Historical Association Conference (March 1984), Conway, pp. 1-34: (1) "History of Haynes, Arkansas," pp. 31-32; (2) "Patton Family History 1830-1988," p. 310.

Archives, Library of Congress, Lee County Court House and from oral history interviews in Arkansas, St. Louis, and Chicago.

1969 "Afro-American Studies: Comments," The Daily Cardinal, Vol.LXXX:No.61, Friday, 12-12-69 (University of Wisconsin-Madison:12).

1958 "Erroll Gardner To Play Here," The Kentucky Thoroughbred: Freshman Edition, Vol. XXVI: No 1 (September, 1958):1, 4.

BOOR REVIEWS By Patton: James Fairhead, Tim Geysbeek, Svend E. Holsoe, Melissa Leach, Eds., African-American Exploration in West Africa: Four Nineteenth Century Diaries. Bloomington: Indiana University, 2003, in The Journal of African History, Vol. 46:3(2005):522-524; Adelola Adelaye, Early Medical Schools In Nigeria. Ibadan: Heinman Educational Books, 1998, In IJAHS, Vol.33:2 (2000):487-88; David Arnold,ed., Warm Climates and Western Medicine: the Emergence of Tropical Medicine 1500-1900. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1996, In IJAHS, Vol.31:3(1998):703-06; John A. Works, Pilgrims In A Strange Land: Hausa Communities in Chad. NY: Columbia University Press, 1976, In Africana Journal (March 1979: 339-40.

Refereed article for Area Journal, Blackwell Publishers, LTD, Oxford, UK, December 2005.

Refereed Research Proposal for The Wellcome Institute, History of Medicine, London, UK, February 2006.

2004 Presentation:

Keynote speaker: "The Invention of Tradition and The "Cursed Sons of Ham" From Antiquity To The Twentieth Century: In Walked Dr. Carter G. Woodson Peddling Black History," Conference, "Global History and Culture in The Black Diaspora: Future Directions in African, African American, and Black Diaspora Studies," Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, February 26,27, 2004.

THE AFRICAN DIASPORA (NEW TEACHING EXPERTISE, 1975-1994 at Howard University Washington, D.C.; 1994-present, University of Missouri-St. Louis, St. Louis, Missouri ):

TV Teaching (Electronic Media), Division of Continuing Education, University of Virginia, Charlottesville (VHS ca. 58 Minutes Plus

Class Discussions): "The African Encounter in The New World,"  
Fall 1991.

Out of Print The African Diaspora: Africans and Their  
Descendants in the Wider World to 1800. The Black Diaspora  
Committee of Howard University, editor (Lexington, Mass: Ginn  
Press 1986), pp. 396. Patton was a member of The Black Diaspora  
Committee and wrote four introductions to the various sections:  
Part III: Africa and The Diaspora, 600-1500 A.D.; Part IV:  
Trans-Atlantic Diaspora, 1500-1800, Impact on Africa; Part V:  
Mediterranean and Indian Ocean Diaspora, 1500-1800, African  
Societies in North Africa; Impact on Africa-Slavery in Savanna in  
Era of the Jihads. (Out of Print, copies on Reserve, UMSL)

The African Diaspora: Africans and Their Descendants in the Wider  
World. 1800 to Present. The Black Diaspora Committee of Howard  
University, editor (Lexington, Mass: Ginn Press, 1988), 400 pp.  
Patton was a member of The Black Diaspora Committee and wrote  
three introductions to various sections: Part V: Black Diasporic  
Communities and the "Return"; Part VIII: Africa Reconsidered,  
1880-1950; Part IX: Self-Determination and the Diaspora, ca.  
1945-1980 (essay). (Out of Print, copies on Reserve, UMSL)

PUBLIC HISTORY (CATEGORY, ORAL HISTORY SPECIALIST):

History of Lee County Arkansas 1987, Vol. 1, Lee County  
Sesquicentennial (1836), 1987, pp. 382. \*Patton is credited with  
two essays and excerpted from his "Black Family Migration  
in-and-out: 'Back to Africa' Movement in Arkansas History,"  
presented to Arkansas Historical Association Conference (March  
1984), Conway, pp. 1-34: (1) "History of Haynes, Arkansas," pp.  
31-32; (2) "Patton Family History 1830-1988," p. 310.

Archives, Library of Congress, Lee County Court House and from  
oral history interviews in Arkansas, St. Louis, and Chicago.

"Professor Cota Theophilus Cobb (1907-1988) and The Road to  
Lincoln High School: An African-American Educator in Historical  
Perspective," Maroon & Gold National Alumni Association Inc.,  
Alumni Journal, Vol. 1:2 (Winter 1989): 1-2; research done in  
the Eastern Arkansas Delta and based on oral interview with Mr.  
Cobb, 1981.

References: will furnish upon request