

David C. Kimball
Curriculum Vitae
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Department of Political Science
University of Missouri-St. Louis
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Education

Ph.D., December 1997, Ohio State University (Political Science)
B.A., May 1989, Brown University, magna cum laude (Political Science, Applied Mathematics)

Employment

Professor, University of Missouri-St. Louis, 2012 - present
Associate Professor, University of Missouri-St. Louis, 2004-2012
Assistant Professor, University of Missouri-St. Louis, 2001-2004
Assistant Professor, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, 1998-2001
Environmental Protection Specialist, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1989-1992

Refereed Books

Martha Kropf and David C. Kimball. 2012. *Helping America Vote: The Limits of Election Reform*. New York: Routledge.

Richard G. Niemi, Herbert F. Weisberg, and David C. Kimball, editors. 2011. *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, 5th ed. Washington, DC: CQ Press.

Frank R. Baumgartner, Jeffrey M. Berry, Marie Hojnacki, David C. Kimball, and Beth L. Leech. 2009. *Lobbying and Policy Change: Who Wins, Who Loses, and Why*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

[Winner of the 2010 Leon D. Epstein Outstanding Book Award from the Political Organizations and Parties section of the American Political Science Association]

Barry C. Burden and David C. Kimball. 2002. *Why Americans Split Their Tickets: Campaigns, Competition, and Divided Government*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

Refereed Articles

Adriano Udani and David C. Kimball. Forthcoming “Immigrant Resentment and Voter Fraud Beliefs in the U.S. Electorate.” *American Politics Research*.

David C. Kimball and Martha Kropf. 2016. “Voter Competence with Cumulative Voting.” *Social Science Quarterly* 97:619-635. DOI: 10.1111/ssqu.12277.

Janet Box-Steffensmeier, Micah Dillard, David C. Kimball, and William Massengill. 2015. “The Long and Short of It: The Unpredictability of Late Deciding Voters.” *Electoral Studies* 39:181-194. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2015.03.013>.

Brian Fogarty, Jessica Curtis, P. Frances Gouzien, David C. Kimball, and Eric Vorst. 2015. “News Attention to Voter Fraud in the 2008 & 2012 U.S. Elections.” *Research & Politics* 2(2):1-8. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/2053168015587156>.

Marie Hojnacki, Frank Baumgartner, Jeff Berry, David C. Kimball, Beth Leech, and Kathleen Marchetti. 2015. “Business Representation and Business Advantage in Public Policy Debates.” *Interest Groups and Advocacy*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1057/iga.2015.3>.

Frank Baumgartner, Jeff Berry, Marie Hojnacki, David C. Kimball, and Beth Leech. 2014. “Money, Priorities and Stalemate: How Lobbying Affects Public Policy.” *Election Law Journal* 13:194-209.

David C. Kimball and Brady Baybeck. 2013. “Are all Jurisdictions Equal? Size Disparity in Election Administration.” *Election Law Journal* 12(2):130-145.

David C. Kimball, Martha Kropf, Don Moynihan, Carol Silva, and Brady Baybeck. 2013. “The Policy Views of Local Election Officials.” *UC Irvine Law Review* 3:551-574.

Martha Kropf, Tim Vercellotti, and David Kimball. 2013. “Representative Bureaucracy and Partisanship: The Implementation of Election Law.” *Public Administration Review* 73:242-252.

Jeff Smith and David C. Kimball. 2012. “Barking Louder: Interest Groups in the 2012 Election.” *The Forum* 10(4):80-90.

Hojnacki, Marie, David C. Kimball, Frank R. Baumgartner, Jeffrey M. Berry, and Beth L. Leech. 2012. “Studying Organizational Advocacy and Influence: Reexamining Interest Group Research.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 15:379-399.

Kimball, David C., Frank R. Baumgartner, Jeffrey M. Berry, Marie Hojnacki, Beth L. Leech, and Bryce Summary. 2012. “Who Cares about the Lobbying Agenda?” *Interest Groups & Advocacy* 1(1):5-25.

- Kimball, David C., and Martha Kropf. 2008. "Voting Technology, Ballot Measures, and Residual Votes." *American Politics Research* 36:479-509.
- Kimball, David C. 2008. "Interest Groups in the 2008 Presidential Election: The Barking Dog That Didn't Bite." *The Forum* 6(4): Article 2.
- Kimball, David C., Martha Kropf and Lindsay Battles. 2006. "Helping America Vote? Election Administration, Partisanship, and Provisional Voting in the 2004 Election." *Election Law Journal* 5:447-461.
- Kimball, David C., and Martha Kropf. 2006. "The Street-Level Bureaucrats of Elections: Selection Methods for Local Election Officials." *Review of Policy Research* 23:1257-1268.
- David C. Kimball and Martha Kropf. 2005. "Ballot Design and Unrecorded Votes on Paper-Based Ballots." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 69:508-529.
- David C. Kimball. 2005. "Priming Partisan Evaluations of Congress." *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 30:63-84.
- Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier, David C. Kimball, Scott R. Meinke, and Katherine Tate. 2003. "The Effects of Political Representation on the Electoral Advantages of House Incumbents." *Political Research Quarterly* 56:259-270.
- Marie Hojnacki and David C. Kimball. 2001. "PAC Contributions and Lobbying Access in Congressional Committees," *Political Research Quarterly* 54:161-180.
- Marie Hojnacki and David C. Kimball. 1999. "The Who and How of Organizations' Lobbying Strategies in Committee." *Journal of Politics* 61:999-1024.
- Barry C. Burden and David C. Kimball. 1998. "A New Approach to the Study of Ticket-Splitting." *American Political Science Review* 92:533-544. [reprinted in Richard G. Niemi and Herbert F. Weisberg, ed. 2001. *Controversies in Voting Behavior*, 4th ed. Washington, DC: CQ Press.]
- Marie Hojnacki and David C. Kimball. 1998. "Organized Interests and the Decision of Whom to Lobby in Congress." *American Political Science Review* 92:775-790.
- David C. Kimball and Samuel C. Patterson. 1997. "Living Up to Expectations: Public Attitudes Toward Congress." *Journal of Politics* 59(August):701-728.
- David C. Kimball and Herbert F. Weisberg. 1995. "Data Analysis Programs for the Undergraduate Classroom." *Social Science Computer Review* 13:381-388.

Book Chapters

- David C. Kimball and Joseph Anthony. 2017. "Ranked Choice Voting: A Different Way of Casting and Counting Votes." In *Changing How America Votes*, ed. Todd Donovan. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, pp. 100-112.
- P. Frances Gouzien and David C. Kimball. 2015. "Race and the Reelection of the Longest Serving Mayor of St. Louis." In *Local Politics and Mayoral Elections in 21st Century America: The Keys to City Hall*, eds. Sean D. Foreman and Marcia L. Godwin. New York: Routledge, pp. 203-220.
- David C. Kimball, Bryce Summary, and Eric C. Vorst. 2014. "Political Identity and Party Polarization in the American Electorate." In *The State of the Parties*, 7th ed. eds. John C. Green, Daniel J. Coffey, and David B. Cohen. Boulder, CA: Rowman & Littlefield, pp. 37-54.
- Leech, Beth L., Frank R. Baumgartner, Jeffrey M. Berry, Marie Hojnacki, and David C. Kimball. 2013. "Lessons from the 'Lobbying and Policy Change' Project." In *Interview Research in Political Science*, Layna Mosley, ed. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, pp. 209-224.
- David C. Kimball and Cassie A. Gross. 2007. "The Growing Polarization of American Voters." In *The State of the Parties*, eds. John C. Green. Boulder, CA: Rowman & Littlefield, pp. 265-278.
- David C. Kimball. 2005. "Voting and Ballots." In *Guide to Political Campaigns in America*, ed. Paul S. Herrnson. Washington, DC: CQ Press, pp. 52-69.
- David C. Kimball. 2005. "Illinois: Ending the Gridlock." In *Election Reform: Politics and Policy*, eds. Daniel J. Palazzolo and James W. Ceaser. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books pp. 190-204.
- David C. Kimball. 2004. "A Decline in Ticket Splitting and the Increasing Salience of Party Labels." In *Models of Voting in Presidential Elections: The 2000 Election*, Herbert F. Weisberg and Clyde Wilcox, eds. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press, pp. 161-179.
- David C. Kimball, Chris T. Owens, and Katherine M. Keeney. 2004. "Unrecorded Votes and Political Representation." In *Counting Votes: Lessons from the 2000 Presidential Election in Florida*, Robert P. Watson, ed. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, pp. 135-150.
- Beth L. Leech, Frank R. Baumgartner, Jeffrey M. Berry, Marie Hojnacki, and David C. Kimball. 2002. "Organized Interests and Issue Definition in Policy Debates." In Allan J. Cigler and Burdett A. Loomis, eds., *Interest Group Politics*, 6th ed. Washington, DC: CQ Press, pp. 275-292.
- Nichols, Stephen M., David C. Kimball, and Paul Allen Beck. 1999. "Voter Turnout in the 1996 Election: Resuming the Downward Spiral?" in *Reelection 1996: How Americans Voted*, Herbert F. Weisberg and Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier, eds. New York: Chatham House Publishers, pp. 23-44.
- Samuel C. Patterson and David C. Kimball. 1998. "Unsympathetic Audience: Citizens' Evaluations of Congress," in *Great Theatre: The American Congress in the 1990s*, Herbert F. Weisberg and Samuel C. Patterson, eds. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 52-82.

Herbert F. Weisberg and David C. Kimball. 1995. "Attitudinal Correlates of the 1992 Presidential Vote: Party Identification and Beyond," in *Democracy's Feast: Elections in America*, Herbert F. Weisberg, ed. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House, pp. 72-111.

Under Review

"The Media, Voter Fraud, and the 2012 Elections" (with Brian Fogarty and Lea-Rachel Kosnik)
"Fear of a Diverse Electorate: Latino threat and Voter Fraud Beliefs in the United States" (with Adriano Udani and Brian Fogarty), R&R.

Works in Progress

"Making American Elections Great Again: Immigrant Resentment, Elite Rhetoric and Public Support for Voter Identification Restrictions" (with Adriano Udani)

"Voter Participation with Ranked Choice Voting in the United States" (with Joseph Anthony)

"Why Are Voting Lines Longer for Urban Voters?"

"The Political Geography of Provisional Voting" (with Brady Baybeck).

Book Reviews

David C. Kimball. 2013. Review of *The Unheavenly Chorus* by Kay Schlozman, Sidney Verba, and Henry Brady. *Political Science Quarterly* 128(2):384-385.

David C. Kimball. 2012. Review of *Competitive Elections and the American Voter* by Keena Lipsitz. *Political Science Quarterly* 127(4):706-708.

David C. Kimball. 2011. Review of *Developing Interests: Organizational Change and the Politics of Advocacy* by McGee Young. *Perspectives on Politics* 9(2):453-454.

David C. Kimball. 2010. "Evidence-Based Democracy." *Election Law Journal* 9(2): 161-164. Review of *The Democracy Index* by Heather Gerken.

David C. Kimball. 2010. Review of *Americans, Congress, and Democratic Responsiveness* by David R. Jones and Monika L. McDermott. *Congress & the Presidency* 37(3):325-326.

David C. Kimball. 2007. Review of *Total Lobbying: What Lobbyists Want (and How They Try to Get it)* by Anthony Nownes. In *American Review of Politics* 28:149-151.

David C. Kimball. 2000. Review of *Interest Groups in American Campaigns* by Mark Rozell and Clyde Wilcox. In *Social Science Quarterly*, 81:1101-1103.

Reports

- Lawrence Norden, Whitney Quesenbery, and David C. Kimball. 2012. *Better Design, Better Elections*. Report issued by the Brennan Center for Justice at NYU Law School, July 2012. (http://www.brennancenter.org/content/resource/better_design_better_elections/)
- Todd Swanstrom, David Kimball, and Tom Shrout (with assistance from Laura Wiedlocher). 2011. "From Checkbook Campaigns to Civic Coalitions: Lessons from the Passage of Prop A." Public Policy Research Center, University of Missouri-St. Louis, March 2011.
- David C. Kimball and Martha Kropf. 2010. "Cumulative Voting Educational Program Exit Poll Report, Port Chester, NY." Final report, August 20, 2010.
- David C. Kimball, Brady Baybeck, Jennifer Collins-Foley, Connie Schmidt, and Chere Maxwell. 2010. "Survey of Poll Worker Training Practices by Local Election Officials." Final report to Pew Charitable Trusts.
- David C. Kimball and Edward B. Foley. 2009. "Unsuccessful Provisional Voting in the 2008 General Election." Report for Pew Center on the States, August 26, 2009. (http://www.pewcenteronthestates.org/report_detail.aspx?id=54831)
- Lawrence Norden, David Kimball, Whitney Quesenbery, and Margaret Chen. 2008. *Better Ballots*. Report issued by the Brennan Center for Justice at NYU Law School, July 2008. (http://brennan.3cdn.net/5ee5037f892143b801_gxm6i5x3v.pdf)
- David Kimball and Martha Kropf. 2007. "Viewpoint: Dos and Don'ts of Ballot Design." Report for AEI/Brookings Election Reform Project (<http://www.electionreformproject.org/Resources/314eaad7-6dc9-4dad-b6e4-5daf8f51b79e/r1/Detail.aspx>), October 2007.
- Lawrence D. Norden, Jeremy M. Creelan, David Kimball, and Whitney Quesenbery. 2006. *The Machinery of Democracy: Usability of Voting Systems*. Report issued by the Brennan Center for Justice at NYU Law School, August 2006.

Other Publications

- David C. Kimball. 2016 "Voting Behavior." *American Governance*. Ed. Stephen Schechter, et al. Vol. 5. Farmington Hills, MI: Macmillan Reference USA, 260-263. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*.
- David C. Kimball. 2014. "Evidence that Negative Views of Minority Voters Influence Public Worries about Election Fraud." Scholars Strategy Network, January 2014 (http://www.scholarsstrategynetwork.org/sites/default/files/ssn_basic_facts_kimball_on_voting_righths_and_negative_views_of_minority_voters.pdf).
- David C. Kimball. 2013. "Judges are not Social Scientists (Yet)." *Election Law Journal* 12(3):324-326.

David C. Kimball. 2013. "America's Voting Problems Occur Mostly in Urban Areas." Scholars Strategy Network, April 2013
(http://www.scholarsstrategynetwork.org/sites/default/files/ssn_basic_facts_kimball_on_voting_problems.pdf).

Todd Swanstrom, David Kimball, and Tom Shrout. 2011. "A Surprising Victory for Transit in St. Louis." *Shelterforce*, Fall, 4 pages.

Herbert F. Weisberg and David C. Kimball. 2003. Entries for "Univariate Analysis," "Y Intercept," "Y Variable," and "X-Bar." In *The Sage Encyclopedia of Social Science Research Methods*. Edited by Michael Lewis-Beck, Alan E. Bryman, and Tim Futing Liao. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.

David C. Kimball, Chris T. Owens, and Katherine M. Keeney. 2003. "Unrecorded Votes and Election Reform." *Spectrum: The Journal of State Government* 76(1):34-37.

David C. Kimball, Chris T. Owens, and Matthew J. McLaughlin. 2002. "Straight Party Ballots in State Legislative Elections." *Spectrum: The Journal of State Government* 75(4):26-28.

David Kimball. 2001. *Interpreting the 2000 Elections*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

Commentary

["Replace the photo ID requirement with more effective election reforms,"](#) *Columbia Daily Tribune*, October 16, 2016.

["Breaking the low-turnout/inattentive government cycle,"](#) *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, September 15, 2015.

["Photo ID is not needed for elections,"](#) *St. Louis Beacon*, November 12, 2012.

"The Ohio Ballot Experiment of 2008," *Election Law@Moritz*, October 29, 2008,
<http://moritzlaw.osu.edu/electionlaw/commentary/articles.php?ID=3165>

Teaching Experience

Undergraduate:

Survey Research Practicum (UMSL), Winter 2009, Winter 2013, Winter 2017

Senior Seminar (UMSL), Fall 2011, Winter 2012, Winter 2016

Political Analysis (UMSL), Fall 2002, Fall 2004, Fall 2007, Fall 2008, Fall 2009

Public Opinion and Political Participation (UMSL), Fall 2014, Fall 2015

Politics and the Media (UMSL), Winter 2002, Winter 2003, Winter 2004, Winter 2006

Political Parties and Elections (UMSL), Fall 2001, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2016

Politics and Film (UMSL), Winter 2010

Interest Group Politics (UMSL), Fall 2007, Winter 2010

Introduction to Political Science Research Methods (SIU), Spring 2000, Fall 2000, Spring 2001

American Political Parties (Southern Illinois University), Fall 1999, Spring 2000
Political Campaigns and Elections (Southern Illinois University), Fall 1998, Fall 2000
Introduction to American Government (Southern Illinois University), Fall 1998, Spring 1999
Introduction to Political Behavior (Ohio State University), Summer 1995
Techniques of Political Analysis (Ohio State University), Fall 1995, Winter 1996, Spring 1996

Graduate:

Advanced Techniques in Policy Research (UMSL), Fall 2010, Fall 2015
Survey Research Practicum (UMSL), Winter 2009, Winter 2013, Winter 2017
Mass Political Behavior (UMSL), Winter 2007, Winter 2014
Pro-Seminar in American Politics (UMSL), Fall 2003, Winter 2005, Fall 2006, Winter 2008, Fall 2009, Winter 2011, Fall 2012, Fall 2013, Winter 2015, Fall 2016
Intermediate Techniques in Policy Research (UMSL), Winter 2002, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017
Regression Analysis in Political Science (Southern Illinois University), Spring 2001
Seminar in Political Behavior (Southern Illinois University), Fall 1999
Pro-Seminar in American Politics (Southern Illinois University), Spring 1999

Awards & Grants

MIT Election Data and Science Lab, “What Fraud Looks Like: A Conjoint Analysis to Examine Perceptions of Voter Fraud,” with Adriano Udani (\$17,500), May 2017.
UM-St. Louis Research Award, “Perceptions of Foreign Involvement in U.S. Elections,” with Adriano Udani (\$12,500), May 2017.
University of Missouri Research Board Grant, “Attitudes toward Immigrants and Voter Fraud Perceptions,” with Adriano Udani (\$18,500), June 2014.
UM-St. Louis, College of Arts and Sciences, “Attitudes toward Immigrants and Voter Fraud Perceptions,” with Adriano Udani (\$12,500), May 2014.
UM-St. Louis, College of Arts and Sciences, “Reconsidering Measures of Partisan Ambivalence,” (\$4,500), March 2012.
University of Missouri Research Board Grant, “Controversies in Voting Behavior,” (\$6,900), June 2010.
Pew Charitable Trusts research grant, “Proposal to Design, Implement and Analyze Surveys of Pollworker Training Practices,” with Brady Baybeck, (\$25,500), September 2008.
Small Grants Award, from the University of Missouri-St. Louis, Office of Research Administration (\$430), March 2007.
Small Grants Award, from the University of Missouri-St. Louis, Office of Research Administration (\$800), November 2005.
National Science Foundation Research Grant, “Ballot Design and Unrecorded Votes,” with Martha Kropf, SES-0453814 (\$133,882), December 2004 – November 2007.
Grant from Public Policy Research Center, University of Missouri - St. Louis, for study of St. Louis polling places (\$700), October, 2004-March 30, 2005.
Small Grants Award, from the University of Missouri-St. Louis, Office of Research Administration (\$1,000), October 2004.
Emerging Scholar Award, from the Political Organizations and Parties section of the American Political Science Association, September 3, 2004.
Small Grants Award, from the University of Missouri-St. Louis, Office of Research Administration

(\$936), October 2003.

Public Policy Research Center Fellow, University of Missouri-St. Louis (\$1000), July 1, 2003-June 30, 2004.

University of Missouri Research Board Grant, “Explaining Unrecorded Votes in Elections,” with Martha Kropf (\$38,468), December 2002.

Small Grants Award, from the University of Missouri-St. Louis, Office of Research Administration (\$942), November 2002.

Public Policy Research Center Fellow, University of Missouri-St. Louis (\$2250), July 1, 2002-June 30, 2003.

Research Award, “Campaign Contributions and Washington Lobbying,” from the University of Missouri-St. Louis, Office of Research Administration (\$7,630), February 2002

Small Grants Award, from the University of Missouri-St. Louis, Office of Research Administration (\$917), October 2001.

National Science Foundation Research Grant, “Lobbying and Issue Definition,” with Frank R. Baumgartner, Jeffrey M. Berry, Marie Hojnacki, and Beth L. Leech, SES-0111224 (\$235,930), August 2001 – June 2004.

National Science Foundation Research Grant, “Collaborative Research on Lobbying,” with Frank R. Baumgartner, Jeffrey M. Berry, Marie Hojnacki, and Beth L. Leech, SBR-9905195 (\$80,569), June 1999 – August 2001.

Dean’s Appreciation Award, College of Liberal Arts, SIUC (\$500), January 2000.

Henry R. Spencer Award for the outstanding dissertation defended in political science at Ohio State University during the 1997-98 academic year

Francis R. Aumann Award (given annually by the Ohio State University Political Science department for the best conference paper written by a graduate student) with Barry Burden, 1997

Jacobina Aman Award (given annually by the Ohio State University Political Science department for the best seminar paper written by a graduate student), 1996

Invited Participant, Political Methodology Section summer meetings, 1995, 1997 and 1998

Multiple Year University Fellowship, Ohio State University, 1992-93 and 1996-97

Phi Beta Kappa, Brown University, 1989

Sigma Xi, Brown University, 1989

Conference Presentations

“Public Beliefs about Voter Fraud” (with Adriano Udani). 2017. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.

“Comparing Ranked-Choice and Runoff Election Systems” (Richard Montjoy, Anita Chadha, and Joseph Anthony). 2017. Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans.

“Voter Participation with Ranked Choice Voting in the United States” (with Joseph Anthony). 2016. American Political Science Association, Philadelphia.

“Did the Paris Attacks Influence American Public Opinion?” (with Adriano Udani). 2016. American Political Science Association, Philadelphia.

“Making American Elections Great Again: Immigrant Resentment, Elite Rhetoric and Public Support for Voter Identification Restrictions” (with Adriano Udani). 2016. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.

“Estimating the Impact of Online Registration on Election Administration” (with Joseph Anthony). 2016. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.

“Immigrant Resentment and Voter Fraud Beliefs in the U.S. Electorate” (with Adriano Udani). 2016. Southern Political Science Association, San Juan, PR.

- “Immigrant Resentment and Voter Fraud Beliefs in the U.S. Electorate” (with Adriano Udani). 2015. CCES Conference, Provo, UT.
- “Do Anti-Immigrant Attitudes and Emotions Inflate Voter Fraud Beliefs in the United States?” (with Adriano Udani). 2015. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “News Coverage of Voter Fraud in the 2008 and 2012 Elections” (with Brian Fogarty, Patricia Gouzien, and Eric Vorst). 2015. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Explaining Public Beliefs about Voter Fraud” (with Adriano Udani). 2014. American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
- “Under the Radar: State Associations and Election Administration” (with Brady Baybeck). 2014. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Voter Participation with Ranked Choice Voting in the United States.” 2014. Workshop on Electoral System Reform, Stanford University.
- “News Coverage of Voter Fraud in the 2012 Elections” (with Brian Fogarty, Jessica Curtis, Pat Gouzien, and Eric Vorst). 2014. Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans.
- “Political Identity and Party Polarization in the American Electorate” (with Bryce Summary and Eric Vorst). 2013. Conference on The State of the Parties: 2012 and Beyond, Akron, OH.
- “Reconsidering the Measure of Partisan Ambivalence” (with Bryce Summary). 2013. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Why Are Voting Lines Longer for Urban Voters?” 2013. Southwest Social Science Association, New Orleans.
- “The Policy Views of Local Election Officials” (with Martha Kropf, Don Moynihan, Carol Silva, and Brady Baybeck). Nonpartisan Model in Redistricting, Campaign Finance, and Election Administration Conference, UC Irvine Law School, Irvine, CA.
- “Size Matters in Election Administration” (with Brady Baybeck). 2012. HAVA @ 10 Conference, Ohio State University Moritz College of Law, Columbus, OH.
- “The Political Geography of Voter Support for Public Goods” (with Will Winter and Laura Wiedlocher). 2012. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Partisanship and Innovation in Local Election Administration” (with Brady Baybeck). 2012. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Who Cares About the Lobbying Agenda?” (with Jeff Berry, Frank Baumgartner, Marie Hojnacki, Beth Leech, and Bryce Summary). 2011. American Political Science Association, Seattle.
- “Cumulative Voting: The Case of Port Chester, New York” (with Martha Kropf). 2011. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Advocates and Interest Representation in Policy Debates” (with Jeff Berry, Frank Baumgartner, Marie Hojnacki, Beth Leech, and Kathleen Marchetti). 2010. American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
- “Helping America Vote: The Limits of Election Reform” (with Martha Kropf). 2010. American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
- “Is There a Partisan Way to Administer Elections?” (with Brady Baybeck). 2010. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Race, Class and Religion in the Southern Realignment” (with Matthew Owings and Michael Artime). 2010. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Authors Meet Critics: Lobbying and Policy Change” (with Frank Baumgartner). 2010. Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta.
- “Poll Workers and Election Administration: The View from Local Officials” (with Brady Baybeck, Cassie Gross and Laura Wiedlocher). 2009. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “The Political Geography of Provisional Ballots” (with Brady Baybeck). 2008. American Political Science Association, Boston.

- “Advanced Voting and Residual Votes in the 2004 Presidential Election” (with Martha Kropf). 2008. American Political Science Association, Boston.
- “The Political Geography of Provisional Voting” (with Brady Baybeck). 2008. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Partisanship and Provisional Voting” (with Martha Kropf and Tim Vercellotti). 2008. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Democracy at Work? School Board Elections and Reform in St. Louis” (with Lana Stein). 2007. American Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Washington: The Real No-Spin Zone” (with Jeff Berry, Frank Baumgartner, Marie Hojnacki, and Beth Leech). 2007. American Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Election Administration Six Years After Florida” (with Martha Kropf). 2007. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Does Money Buy Power? Interest Group Resources and Policy Outcomes” (with Marie Hojnacki, Frank Baumgartner, Jeff Berry, and Beth Leech). 2007. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Goals, Salience, and the Nature of Advocacy” (with Marie Hojnacki, Frank Baumgartner, Jeff Berry, and Beth Leech). 2006. American Political Science Association, Philadelphia.
- “Ballot Design and Voting in the 2004 Elections” (with Martha Kropf). 2006. American Political Science Association, Philadelphia.
- “Uncertainty, Ambivalence, and Ticket-Splitting in the United States.” 2006. Conference on Democracy, Divided Government, and Split-Ticket Voting, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.
- “Ballot Initiatives and Residual Votes in the 2004 Presidential Election” (with Martha Kropf). 2006. American Association for Public Opinion Research, Montreal.
- “Street-Level Bureaucrats of Elections: Selection Methods for Local Election Officials” (with Martha Kropf). 2006. DeVoe Moore Center Critical Issues Symposium, Florida State University.
- “Ballot Initiatives and Residual Votes in the 2004 Presidential Election” (with Martha Kropf). 2006. Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta.
- “The Growing Polarization of American Voters” (with Cassie Gross). 2005. Conference on The State of the Parties: 2004 and Beyond, Akron, OH.
- “Street-Level Bureaucrats of Elections: Selection Methods for Local Election Officials” (with Martha Kropf). 2005. Conference on Independent Election Administration: Who Draws the Lines and Who Counts the Votes? Moritz College of Law, Ohio State University.
- “Assessing Election Reform Four Years After Florida” (with Martha Kropf). 2005. Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans.
- “Ballot Design and Unrecorded Votes in the 2002 Midterm Election” (with Martha Kropf). 2004. American Association for Public Opinion Research, Phoenix.
- “Early and Absentee Voting and Unrecorded Votes in the 2002 Midterm Election” (with Martha Kropf). 2004. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “Ballot Design and Unrecorded Votes in the 2002 Midterm Election” (with Martha Kropf). 2003. American Political Science Association, Washington.
- “Election Reform in Illinois: Gridlock (Illinois Ain’t Ready for Election Reform Yet).” 2003. Conference on Election Reform: Politics and Policy, Washington, DC.
- “Voting Methods Two Years After Florida.” 2003. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- “The Elimination of One-Punch Voting and Its Consequences” (with Chris Owens and Matt McLaughlin). 2002. Southern Political Science Association, Savannah, GA.
- “Straight Party Ballot Options and State Legislative Elections” (with Chris Owens and Matt McLaughlin). 2002. Conference on State Politics and Policy, Milwaukee.
- “Who’s Afraid of an Undervote?” (with Chris Owens and Katherine McAndrew). 2001. Southern

- Political Science Association, Atlanta.
- "A Party Salience Theory of Split-Ticket Voting." 2001. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Congressional Elections, Strategic Politicians, and Split-Ticket Voting," (with Barry Burden). 2001. Public Choice Society, San Antonio.
- "As Good as it Gets? Public Support for Congress in a Partisan Climate." 2000. American Political Science Association, Washington.
- "Collaborative Research on Lobbying" (with Frank Baumgartner, Jeff Berry, Marie Hojnacki, and Beth Leech). 2000. American Political Science Association, Washington.
- "Where's the Party? Eliminating One-Punch Voting" (with Chris Owens). 2000. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "The Timing of Voting Decisions in Presidential Campaigns" (with Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier). 1999. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Seeing the Forest and the Trees: Explaining Split-Ticket Voting within States and Districts" (with Barry Burden). 1998. American Political Science Association, Boston.
- "The Contribution and Lobbying Strategies of PAC Sponsors in Committee" (with Marie Hojnacki). 1998. American Political Science Association, Boston, September 1998.
- "The Link Between Party Polarization and Divided Government." 1998. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Electoral Change and Swing Voters in Congressional Elections." 1997. Southern Political Science Association, Norfolk, VA.
- "Who Are the Swing Voters in Congressional Elections?" 1997. American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
- "Linking Representation and House Member Behavior to Constituents' Voting Behavior" (with Janet Box-Steffensmeier and Katherine Tate). 1997. American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
- "A New Approach to the Study of Ticket-Splitting" (with Barry Burden). 1997. 14th Annual Political Methodology Conference, Columbus, OH.
- "Breaking up Isn't so Hard to do: Ecological Inference and Split-Ticket Voting in the 1988 Presidential Election" (with Barry Burden). 1997. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Organized Interests' Lobbying Strategies in Committee" (with Marie Hojnacki). 1997. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Organized Interests and the Decision of Whom to Lobby in Congress" (with Marie Hojnacki). 1996. American Political Science Association, San Francisco.
- "Socialization to Congressional Roles" (with Janet M. Box-Steffensmeier and Anthony Mughan). 1996. Workshop of Parliamentary Scholars and Parliamentarians, Oxfordshire, U.K.
- "Linking Representation and Campaigns to Voting Behavior" (with Janet Box-Steffensmeier and Katherine Tate). 1996. NES Congressional Research and Development Conference on Congressional Elections, Chicago.
- "Living Up to Expectations: Public Attitudes Toward Congress" (with Samuel C. Patterson). 1995. American Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Assessing Congress: The Priming Effects of the Partisan Context and the Electoral Cycle." 1995. 12th Annual Political Methodology Summer Conference, Bloomington, IN.
- "Attitudes Toward Congress: To What Extent Do People Make Use of Cues Provided by Current Events and Elite Discourse?" 1995. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago.
- "Party Loyalty in the Ohio House of Representatives" (with Laura W. Arnold, Rosalee A. Clawson, and Zoe M. Oxley). 1994. Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta.
- "The 1992 Election: Party Identification and Beyond," (with Herbert F. Weisberg). 1993. American Political Science Association, Washington.

Professional Activities and University Service

Boards:

Election Law Journal editorial board (2013 -)

Journal Manuscript Reviews:

American Journal of Political Science, American Politics Quarterly, American Politics Research, American Political Science Review, American Review of Public Administration, Electoral Studies, Illinois Political Science Review, Journal of Politics, Journal of Theoretical Politics, Legislative Studies Quarterly, Policy Studies Journal, Political Behavior, Political Psychology, Political Research Quarterly, Publius: The Journal of Federalism, Social Science History, Social Science Quarterly, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, The American Review of Politics

Book Manuscript Reviews:

CQ Press, Oxford University Press, Palgrave-Macmillan, Routledge, Sage, John Wiley & Sons

Grant Reviews:

National Science Foundation, University of Missouri Research Board, U.S. Election Assistance Commission

Other Reviews:

Pew Make Voting Work Initiative, Time-Sharing Experiments in the Social Sciences, Election Performance Index Advisory Group
External reviewer, Indiana State University Department of Political Science, 2014
Chair, campus review team, UMSL Department of Marketing, 2014

Panel Discussant/Chair: 1999 Political Methodology conference, 2000 MPSA conference, 2001 MPSA conference, 2002 MPSA conference, 2004 APSA conference, 2005 MPSA conference, 2005 APSA conference, 2010 SPSA conference, 2010 MPSA conference, 2011 MPSA conference

Meeting section organizer:

Parties and Interest Groups, 2004 SWPSA annual conference
Southern Politics, 2017 SPSA annual conference

APSA Political Organizations and Parties Outstanding Award Committee, 2013

UMSL committee service:

Graduate Director, UMSL Department of Political Science, 2012 - present
UMSL Graduate Council, 2008-2010, 2013-2016
UMSL Faculty Teaching and Service Awards Committee, 2014 - 2015
UMSL ICPSR Representative, 2006-present
UMSL Faculty Senate Research Committee Spring Panel, 2008-2010
Faculty Advisor, Midwest Model United Nations, 2009-2012
UMSL University Libraries Committee, 2005-2006

Undergraduate Committee, UMSL Department of Political Science, 2001-2005
Graduate Committee, UMSL Department of Political Science, 2004, 2005-present
Esayian Committee, UMSL Department of Political Science, 2002-2007
Faculty Advisor, Gamma Iota chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha, SIUC 1999-2001
Faculty Advisor, SIUC College Democrats, 2000-2001
Graduate Studies Committee, SIUC Department of Political Science, 1998-1999
Undergraduate Studies Committee, SIUC Department of Political Science, 1999-2001
Executive Committee, SIUC Department of Political Science, 2000-2001

Served on 4 departmental 3rd year review committees (chair of one)
Served on 32 dissertation committees and 15 master's committees.

Occasional source for media coverage of American politics, including the Associated Press, *Time*, *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Chicago Tribune*, *Minneapolis Star-Tribune*, *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, *St. Louis Business Journal*, and local television and radio.

Professional consulting:

MO NAACP et al. v. Ferguson-Florissant School District, et al. 2016. Retained by the plaintiffs as an expert on at-large elections and the Voting Rights Act.

SIEU et al. v. Husted, et al. 2012. Retained by the plaintiffs as an expert on provisional voting.

Stenger, et al. v. Kellett, et al. 2012. Retained by the plaintiffs as an expert witness to propose new district boundaries for the St. Louis County Council.

Pearson, et al. v. Koster, et al. 2012. Retained by Gerald P. Greiman (representing the plaintiffs) as an expert witness to testify in state court on the compactness of congressional districts in the proposed map for Missouri.

Consultant for FairVote and the Village of Port Chester, New York in 2010. Martha Kropf and I conducted an exit poll to assess a new cumulative voting system and an educational program for the Port Chester Board of Trustees election.

Contributor to a report on election administration in Ohio, Final Report: 2009-2009 Ohio Election Summit and Conference, Lawrence Norden, with Jesse Allen, Brennan Center for Justice, NYU School of Law.

American Civil Liberties Union of Ohio, et al. v. Jennifer Brunner, et al. 2008. Retained by the ACLU (representing the plaintiffs) as an expert witness in a legal dispute over the selection of voting equipment in Cuyahoga County, Ohio.

Member of the Citizen Audit Panel for the St. Louis City Board of Election Commissioners, 2006.

Consultant for RegionWise in 2004. Helped produce the *One Vote* issue statement to inform voters of their rights and responsibilities, as well as new election procedures in 2004.

Working Families Party et al. v. New York City Board of Elections et al. 2003. Retained by the

Brennan Center for Justice (representing the plaintiffs) as an expert witness in a legal dispute over the administration of mechanical lever voting machines in New York City.

Consultant for RegionWise in 2003. Created precinct maps with voting data for St. Louis area counties for press packets on local election reform efforts.

Consultant for the Missouri Legislative Academy (a program to inform members of the Missouri state legislature about public policy issues), in 2002. Martha Kropf and I wrote a policy brief (“Federal Election Reform Bill Will Require Action by Missouri”) about the requirements for Missouri in a recently passed federal election reform law.

Consultant for the Central Intelligence Agency in 1999. Prepared and presented a paper on ecological inference methods for CIA analysts in Washington, DC, June 18, 1999.