

GLEN DAVID CURRY
Curriculum Vita

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EDUCATION.

- 1983-1987 Post-Doctoral Study, University of Chicago. Division of Social Sciences; Committee on Methods and Psychometrics, Department of Behavioral Sciences; and School of Social Service Administration. Specialization: Evaluation Research Methods.
- 1973-1976 Ph.D. Sociology. University of Chicago.
- 1972-1973 M.A. Sociology. University of Mississippi.
- 1967-1969 B.S. Major: Sociology. Minor: Mathematics. University of Southern Mississippi, 1969.

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS.

- Associate to Professor Emeritus, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Missouri-St. Louis, St. Louis, MO, 1994 - Present.
- Associate Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV 26506, 1989 - 1994.
- Adjunct Lecturer, Department of Sociology & Anthropology, Loyola University, Chicago, IL, 1983-1987.
- Assistant to Associate Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of South Alabama, 1976-1984.

OTHER EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE.

- Project Director, National Gang Intervention and Suppression Project, and Lecturer (Regression and Analysis of Variance), School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago, 1988-1989.
- Statistical Writer. SPSS, Inc., 444 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago, 1987-1988.
- Systems Administrator and Computer Programmer, 1985-1987. Computer Consultant (part-time), 1988-1989. The Safer Foundation, Chicago.
- Expert Witness in Social Statistics (12 Cases: Voting Rights, Age, Sex, Race Discrimination). NAACP, Southern Poverty Law Center, NAACP Legal Defense Fund, Legal Services of Alabama, Southern Prisoners Defense Fund, and EEOC, 1977-1983.
- U.S. Army (Highest Rank: Captain, Honorable Discharge, Vietnam Service (1971-72)), 1969-1972.

HONORS

Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Service 2004.

Boys and Girls Clubs of America Advocacy Award, 2001.

National Institute of Mental Health Post-Doctoral Fellow, University of Chicago, 1986-1987.

Fellow, Center for Civil and Human Rights, Notre Dame University, 1977-1979.

President's Graduate Fellow, University of Mississippi, 1971-72.

Hattiesburg American Legion Award for Military Excellence in Senior Cadet, 1969.

PUBLICATIONS.

BOOKS.

G. David Curry, Scott H. Decker, and David C. Pyrooz. 2014. *Confronting Gangs: Crime and Community*. (3rd Edition) New York: Oxford University Press.

G. David Curry. 1985. *Sunshine Patriots: Punishment and the Vietnam Offender*. Notre Dame, IN: Notre Dame University Press.

BOOK CHAPTERS/RESEARCH ARTICLES/ WORKS IN PROGRESS.

Curry, G. David. Forthcoming. "Logic of Gang Definition Revisited," in Scott H. Decker and David C. Pyrooz (Eds.), *Gang Handbook*. Wiley Interscience.

Curry, G. David. 2014. "A Prisoner Story: The Third Turkey". *Euro Vista Probation and Community Justice*, Volume 3, No. 1. (Originally presented at ASC 2013 Chicago meetings). An online refereed journal.
http://www.eurovista.org/default.asp?page_id=100&shopgroeporderid=84&shopgroepid=103

Curry, G. David. 2013. "Review Essay: Vietnam: Flashing Back and Forward." *Logos: a journal of modern society & culture*. vol. 12, no. 2. Books reviewed in this essay: Jack McLean, *Loon: A Marine Story* (Ballantine Books, 2009). Karl Marlantes, *Matterhorn: A Novel of the Vietnam War* (Atlantic Monthly Press, 2011). Karl Marlantes, *What It Is Like to Go to War* (Atlantic Monthly Press, 2012). <http://logosjournal.com/2013/curry/>

Curry, G. David. 2011. "Gangs, Crime, and Terrorism," in Brian Forst, Jack Greene, and James Lynch (Eds.), *Criminologists on Terrorism and Homeland Security*, 97-112.

Curry, G. David Curry. 2011. "From Knowledge to Response and Back Again: Theory and Evaluation in Responding to Gangs," in Chaskin, Robert (Ed.), *Youth Gangs and Community Intervention*, 109-126.

Howell, James C., and G. David Curry. 2005. "Mobilizing Communities to Address Gang Problems," National Youth Gang Center, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

- Decker, Scott H., and G. David Curry. 2003. "Suppression without Prevention, Prevention without Suppression: Gang Intervention in St. Louis." In Scott H. Decker (ed.) *Policing Gangs and Youth Violence*. Belmont, CA: Thompson-Wadsworth, 191-213.
- Williams, Katherine, G. David Curry, and Marcia Cohen. 2002. "Gang Prevention Programs for Female Adolescents: An Evaluation." In Scott H. Decker (ed.) *Responding to Gangs: Evaluation and Research*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice, 225-263.
- Maxson, Cheryl, G. David Curry, and James Howell. 2002. "Youth Gang Homicides in the 1990's." In Scott H. Decker (ed.) *Responding to Gangs: Evaluation and Research*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice, 107-137.
- Curry, G. David, Scott H. Decker, and Arlen Egley. 2002. "Gang Involvement and Delinquency in a Middle School Population." *Justice Quarterly* 19: 301-318.
- Decker, Scott H., and G. David Curry. 2002. "Gangs, Gang Members and Gang Homicides: Organized Crimes or Disorganized Criminals". *Journal of Criminal Justice* 30: 343-352.
- Decker, Scott H., and G. David Curry. 2002. "I'm Down for My Organization: The Rationality of Responses to Delinquency, Youth Crime, and Gangs." In Alex R. Piquero and Stephen G. Tibbetts (eds.) *Rational Choice and Criminal Behavior: Recent Research and Future Challenges*. New York: Routledge, 197-219.
- Curry, G. David, Cheryl Maxson, and James Howell. 2001. Youth Gang Homicides in the 1990's. Fact Sheet. US Dept of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
- Curry, G. David. 2001. "The Proliferation of Gangs in the United States." In Malcolm Klein, Hans- Jürgen Kerner, Cheryl Maxson, and Elmar G.M. Weitekamp (Eds.), *The Eurogang Paradox: Gangs and Youth Groups in the U.S. and Europe*. The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 79-92.
- Curry, G. David. 2000. "Self-Reported Gang Involvement and Officially Recorded Delinquency," *Criminology* 38: 1253-1274.
- Decker, Scott H., and G. David Curry. 2000. "Addressing Key Features of Gang Membership: Measuring the Involvement of Young Members." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 28: 473-482.
- Decker, Scott H., and G. David Curry. 2000. "Responding to Gangs: Comparing Gang Member, Police, and Task Force Perspectives." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 28: 129-137.
- Fearn, Noelle, Scott H. Decker, and G. David Curry. 2000. "Public Policy Responses to Gangs: Evaluating the Outcomes" In Jody Miller, Cheryl L. Maxson, and Malcolm W. Klein (eds.). *The Modern Gang Reader*. (2nd Edition) Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury Publishing, 330-343.
- Curry, G. David. 1999. "Race, Ethnicity and Gender Issues in Gangs: Reconciling Police Data." In Corina Solé Brito and Tracy Allan (eds.) *Problem-Oriented Policing: Crime-Specific Issues and Making POP Work, Volume II*. Washington, DC: Police Executive Research Forum, 63-89.

- Decker, Scott, and G. David Curry. 1999. "Responding to Gangs: Does the Dose Match the Problem?" In Joseph Sheley (ed.). *Criminology: A Contemporary Handbook*, Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 561-575.
- Curry, G. David. 1999. "Responding to Female Gang Involvement." In John Hagedorn and Meda Chesney-Lind (eds.) *Female Gang Involvement*, Chicago: Lakeview Press, 133-153.
- Decker, Scott H., and G. David Curry. 1999. "Gang Prevention and Intervention with African-American Males." In Larry Davis (ed.) *African-American Males: A Practice Guide*, pp. 247-258.
- Gore, Prashant, David Curry, S. Suresh Madhavan, and G.W. McClurg. 1999. "Predictors of Childhood Immunization Completion in a Rural Population. *Social Science Medicine* 48 (8): 1011-1027.
- Gore, Prashant, David Curry, S. Suresh Madhavan, G.W. McClurg, Mary Castiogli, S.A. Rosenblum, and R.A. Simeogo. 1998. "Persuasive Messages. Development of Persuasive Messages May Help Increase Mothers' Compliance of Their Children's Immunization Schedule." *Marketing Health Services* 18(4): 32-43.
- Curry, G. David. 1998. "Female Gang Involvement." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 35: 100-118.
- Curry, G. David, and Scott H. Decker. 1997. "Understanding and Responding to Gangs in an Emerging Gang Problem Context," *Valparaiso University Law Review* 31: 501-514.
- Curry, G. David, and Scott H. Decker. 1997. "What's In a Name?: A Gang by Any Other Name Isn't Quite the Same," *Valparaiso University Law Review* 31: 523-533.
- Curry, G. David, Richard Ball and Scott H. Decker. 1996. "Estimating the Scope of Gang Crime from Law Enforcement Data." In C. Ronald Huff (ed.), *Gangs in America*. 2nd Edition. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, pp. 21-36.
- Curry, G. David, Richard Ball and Scott H. Decker. 1996. *Estimating the Scope of Gang Crime from Law Enforcement Data*. National Institute of Justice Research in Brief. U.S. Department of Justice.
- Ball, Richard A., and G. David Curry. 1995. "The Logic of Definition in Criminology: Purposes and Methods for Defining 'Gangs'." *Criminology* 33: 225-245.
- Curry, G. David, Richard A. Ball, & Robert J. Fox. 1994. *Gang Crime and Law Enforcement Recordkeeping*. National Institute of Justice Research in Brief. U.S. Department of Justice.
- Curry, G. David, Richard A. Ball, and Robert J. Fox. 1994. "Criminal Justice Reaction and Gang Violence" in Mark Costanzos and Stewart Oskamp (Eds.), *Violence and the Law*, Newbury Park: Sage Publications, pp. 203-225.
- Curry, G. David. 1994. "Gang-Related Violence." *Clearinghouse Review: National Clearinghouse for Legal Services*, 28, 4: 443-451.

- Spergel, Irving A., Curry, G. David, Chance, R., Kane, C., Ross, R., Alexander, A., Simmons, E., & Oh, S. (October) 1994. *Gang Suppression and Intervention: Problem and Response. Research Summary*. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice.
- Grant, Bernadette, and G. David Curry. 1993. "Women Murderers and Victims of Abuse in a Southern State," *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 17, 2: 73-83.
- Lilly, J. Robert, Richard A. Ball, G. David Curry, and John McMullen. 1993. "Electronic Monitoring of the Drunk Driver: a Seven-Year Study of the Home Confinement Alternative," *Crime and Delinquency*, 39, 4 (October): 462-484. Irving A. Spergel and G. David Curry. 1993. "The National Youth Gang Survey" in Arnold Goldstein and Ronald Huff, *The Gang Intervention Handbook*. Champaign-Urban, IL: Research Press, 1993: 361-402.
- Lily, J. Robert, Richard A. Ball, G. David Curry, and Richard C. Smith. 1992. "The Pride, Inc. Program: an Evaluation of Five Years of Electronic Monitoring." *Federal Probation* 56, 4 (December 1992): 42-47.
- Curry, G. David, and Rodney W. Thomas. 1992. "Community Organization and Gang Policy Response." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 8, 4 (December 1992): 357-374.
- Curry, G. David, and Irving A. Spergel. 1992. "Gang Involvement and Delinquency among Hispanic and African-American Adolescent Males." *Journal of Research on Crime and Delinquency* 29, 3 (August): 273-291.
- Starr, Jerrold M., and G. David Curry. 1992. "National Voluntary Service: A Humanist Alternative." *Humanist Sociologist*, 16, 3(August): 369-389.
- Spergel, Irving A., and G. David Curry. 1990. "Strategies and Perceived Agency Effectiveness in Dealing with the Youth Gang Problem," in Ronald Huff (editor), *Gangs in America*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Curry, G. David, and Irving A. Spergel. "Gang Homicide, Delinquency, and Community." *Criminology* 26, 3 (August 1988): 381-405. Reprinted in Mike Maguire (ed.), *Street Crime*, Brookfield, VT: Dartmouth Publishing Company.
- Curry, G. David. "Teaching Sociological Methods with Limited Computer Resources." *Teaching Sociology* 16 (April 1988): 193-207.
- Curry, G. David, and Robert Fornaro. "Issues of Sexual Preference in Mobile," in Howard Mahan, Editor. *South Alabama Toward 2000*. Volume II. Mobile, AL: University of South Alabama Press, 1981.
- Badillo, Gilbert, and G. David Curry. "The Social Incidence of Vietnam Casualties: Class or Race?" *Armed Forces and Society* 2, 3 (May 1976), 397-406.
- Curry, G. David. "Utility and Collectivity: Some Suggestions on the Anatomy of Citizen Preferences and Urban Public Policy." *Policy and Politics*, 4 (1976), 75-85. Reprinted in *Citizens and Preferences and Urban Policy*, Terry N. Clark (Editor), Sage Publications, 1976.

EXAMPLE RESEARCH REPORT

Curry, G. David, Scott H. Decker, and Ann Dirks-Linhorst. 2005. *Evaluation of the St. Louis Juvenile Justice Mental Health Initiative with Randomized Assignment*. Final Report National Institute Justice Grant Number 2001-IJ-CX-0017.

SELECTED MEASUREMENT SCALES.

Irving A. Spergel and G. David Curry. "Gang Involvement Scale" (HaPI Records). Pittsburgh, PA: Behavior Measurement Database Services (Producer). McLean, VA: BRS Search Service (Vender), 1993.

G. David Curry and Irving A. Spergel. "Multiple Source Delinquency-Involvement Measure" (HaPI Records). Pittsburgh, PA: Behavior Measurement Database Services (Producer). McLean, VA: BRS Search Service (Vender), 1993.

SELECTED COMPUTER PROGRAMS.

G. David Curry. With Richard Rabe, Maria Weldele, and Scott H. Decker. "Safe Futures Client Tracking System." ACCESS 97 Menu Driven Program. University of Missouri--St. Louis, 1997.

G. David Curry. "MORE: A Client-Tracking and Billing Package," Menu driven package in dBase III (110 Component Programs). Chicago: Safer Foundation, 1985. (Revised 1998) Chicago: Network Consulting Associates, 1987.

G. David Curry. "PENELOPE: Automated Data Entry for Battered Wife Data," FORTRAN-IV Program, Daughters of Penelope, Greek Orthodox Church, Mobile, Alabama, 1983.

G. David Curry. "Estimating Outcome Probabilities for Hypergeometric Distributions," FORTRAN-IV Program, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago, 1976.

G. David Curry. "Stepwise Procedure for Continuous-Time Discrete-State Stochastic Analysis," Interactive BASIC Program, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago, 1975.

D. Garth Taylor and G. David Curry, "EXCHANGE: Coleman Market Actor-Event Model Simulation," BASIC Program, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago, 1975.

SELECTED BOOK REVIEWS.

Frederick G. Reamer, *Criminal Lessons: Case Studies and Commentary on Crime and Justice*. In *Social Service Review* 79: 203-206.

Jeffrey Jenson and Matthew O. Howard (eds.), *Youth Violence: Current Research and Recent Practice Innovations*. In *Social Service Review* 74: 679-681.

Lonnie Athens, *Violent Criminal Acts and Actors Revisited*, *Criminal Justice Review* 23, 1: 77-78.

Charles R. Tittle, *Control Balance: Toward a General Theory of Deviance*. *Social Forces* 6, 3: 1147-1149.

- Irving A. Spergel, *The Youth Gang Problem: A Community Approach*. *Criminal Justice Review* 22, 1: 97-98.
- Wilbur J. Scott, *The Politics of Readjustment: Vietnam Veterans Since the War*. *Contemporary Sociology*, 24, 3 (May 1995): 343-344.
- Christian G. Appy, *Working-Class War: American Combat Soldiers & Vietnam*, *Armed Forces and Society*, 20, 4 (Summer 1994): 648-650.
- Scott Cummings & Daniel J. Monti, *Gangs: The Origins and Impact of Contemporary Youth Gangs in the United States*. *Contemporary Sociology*, 23, 4 (July 1994): 577-578.

SELECTED RESEARCH FUNDING.

- Principal Investigator with Scott H. Decker. Evaluation of the St. Louis Juvenile Justice Mental Health Initiative with Randomized Assignment. National Institute of Justice. Grant Number 2001-IJ-CX-0017 Funded October 1, 2001, to September, 2003. \$200,000.
- Principal Investigator with Scott H. Decker. "Evaluation of St. Louis Mental Health Board System of Care for Youth with Mental Disorders at Risk of Juvenile Delinquency." St. Louis Mental Health Board. July 1, 1999, to June 30, 2000. \$20,000.
- Co-Principal Investigator with Scott H. Decker. "Evaluation of Pilot Programs of the Gang Crime Prevention Center, Office of the Illinois Attorney General." Subcontract with State of Illinois. March 1, 1999, to September 30, 2000, \$200,000.
- Co-Principal Investigator with Scott H. Decker. "Socialization to Gangs in an Emerging City: Part II." National Institute of Justice and Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice, Grant Number 97-IJ-CX-0010, February 1, 1997, to July 31, 1998, \$116,615.
- Co-Principal Investigator with Scott H. Decker. "Evaluation of St. Louis Safe Futures Program." Subcontract from City of St. Louis. Original Funding from Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, October 1, 1996, to September 30, 1997, \$117,582. Year two funding, October 1, 1997, to September 30, 1998, \$124,387.
- Principal Investigator. "Evaluation of Conner Harris Foundation's Project for Safe and Drug Free Schools for the Nation's Capitol." Subcontract from Conner Harris Foundation, \$42,000. Original Funding from U.S. Department of Health and Human Services and Department of Education, October 1, 1995, to November 30, 1997.
- Co-Principal Investigator with Scott H. Decker. "Socialization to Gangs in an Emerging City." Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice, Grant Number 95-JD-FX-0016, October 1, 1995, to March 31, 1997, \$116,615.
- Principal Investigator, "Space and Time in Social Processes of Gang Involvement," University of Missouri Research Board, \$6,667, Summer 1995.

Principal Investigator, "Extended National Assessment of Law Enforcement Anti-Gang Information Resources," National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, Grant Number 93-IJ-CX-0040, January 1, 1994, to December 31, 1994, \$119,705.

Co-principal Investigator (With Richard Ball, West Virginia University), "Juvenile Hate Crime Study," Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice, Grant Number 93-JN-CX-0008, October 1, 1993, to September 30, 1994, \$99,656.

Co-principal Investigator (With Katherine Williams, Development Services Group, Bethesda, MD), "Evaluation of Youth Gang Drug Intervention/Prevention Programs for Female Adolescents," Jointly funded by National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, and Administration for Youth and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Grant Number 93-IJ-CX-0051, October 1, 1993, to September 30, 1994, \$280,000.

Principal Investigator, "Family Based Gang-Drug Prevention Research Project," Administration for Youth and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Grant Number 90CL1095, October 1, 1990 to September 30, 1993, \$299,958.

Principal Investigator, "National Assessment of Law Enforcement Anti-Gang Information Resources," National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. Cooperative Agreement Number 91-IJ-CX-K003, funded from October 1, 1991, through September 30, 1992, \$141,988.

Program Evaluator, "Evaluation of Special Abuse and Wellness Program for Incarcerated Women." Safer Foundation, Bureau of Justice Assistance, U.S. Department of Justice, 1990, Subcontract: \$10,000.

Principal Investigator, "Preventing Involvement in Youth Gang Crime." National Gang Intervention and Suppression Project, School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice, 1990, Subcontract: \$12,000.

COURSES TAUGHT

Sociology

Introductory Sociology	Social Problems	Traditional Social Theory
Political and Military Sociology	Social Stratification	Social Organization
Juvenile Delinquency	Sociology of Law	Criminology
Contemporary Theory	Theory Construction	Statistics 1 & 2 (G)
Violence Against Women (also listed as Women's Studies)		Multivariate Statistics (G)

Criminology & Criminal Justice

Criminal Justice Policy	Computers in Criminal Justice	Juvenile Justice & Delinquency
Communities & Crime	Youth Gangs	Proseminar (G)
Methods (Qual./Quant.) (G)	Juvenile Delinquency (G)	Statistical Applications (G)

Social Work (Univ. of Chicago) Regression Analysis & Analysis of Variance

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

American Society of Criminology, Member 1991-Present, Member 1996 Program Committee, Member 1997 Awards Committee, 2008 Annual Meetings Program Co-Chair.

American Association for the Advancement of Science, Member 1991-Present.

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Member 1992-2005.

American Sociological Association, Member 1974-1996, Associate Member 1996-2000. Chair, Section Board, 1994-95; Member, Committee on Sections, 1994-95; Membership Committee, Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance, 1993-1997; Section on Marxist Sociology, Chair, 1993-94, Secretary-Treasurer, 1994-1995.

West Virginia Sociological Association, Member 1992-1995. Vice President, 1992-1993. Secretary-Treasurer, 1993-1995.

SELECTED COMMUNITY/PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.

Member, Committee on Ethical Considerations for Revisions to DHHS Regulations for Protection of Prisoners Involved in Research. Institute of Medicine, National Academies of Science, 2005-2006.

Graduate Council, 2004-2006. Rules and Regulations Committee, UMSL.

Associate Editor, *Criminology*, 2001-2002.

Member, Editorial Board, *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 2002-2006.

Member, Survey Preparation Committee for National Youth Gang Survey, National Youth Gang Center, 1995-present, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

External Reviewer, National Science Foundation, 1980-1994; Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1989-1993; National Institute of Justice, 1993-present; Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice, 1992-present.

Consultant, National Youth Gang Center, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, 1994-present.

Member, Chair, Institutional Review Board, UMSL, 1995-2001.

Member, Robert F. Kennedy Federal Correctional Institution Community Relations Board. Certificate of Recognition of Contributions to the Institutional Operations and Community Relations of the Federal Bureau of Prisons 1992-1994.

Consultant, St. Louis City Police Department, 1996-1998.

Consultant, National Center for Institutional Alternativess, “Juvenile Suicide in Confinement Project,” 1999-2001.

Consultant, Office of the Mayor, City of St. Louis, Juvenile Accountability Incentive Block Grant Program, 2000-present.

Consultant, Justice Research Associates, Evaluation Projects for Kankakee (Illinois) Police Department, 1997-2001.

Member National Gang Advisory Committee and Consultant, National Juvenile Corrections and Detention Association, 1996-1999.

Member, National Gang Advisory Committee, Boys and Girls Club of America, 1996-2001.

Member, University Institutional Review Board for the Protection of Human Subjects, University of Missouri-St. Louis, 1995-2001, Chair, 1999-2001.

Member, Operation PUSH International Veterans Commission, 1986-1988.

Mayor Harold Washington's Vietnam Veterans Welcome Home Parade Advisory Commission, (Secretary & Chair Finance Subcommittee), 1986. Member Mayor's Advisory Committee on Veterans Affairs, 1986-1988.

Computer Programmer/Law Clerk, Education Center, Eglin AFB FPC, 1984-85.

Mathematics Tutor, Education Center, Tallahassee FCI, 1983.

Volunteer Tutor, Math and Reading, High School for Dropouts, Hattiesburg, MS., 1967-69, African-American students integrating Hattiesburg High School, 1969.