

COMMON PLANTS OF WARREN WOODS

Warren Woods is a climax beech-maple forest exemplifies the kind of forest which dominates Wisconsin age soils in the Lower Great Lakes region (n. Ohio, n. Indiana, n. Pennsylvania, New York, s. Wisconsin, and s. Michigan). Warren Woods occurs on sandy soils with organic matter incorporated into these soils. Cowles believed beech-maple was the climax forest for the sand dunes.

Tree Layer - Upland

<i>Acer saccharum</i>	sugar maple
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	ironwood or blue beech
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	beech
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	white ash
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	tulip tree
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam or ironwood
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	black cherry
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut

Shrubs - Upland

<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	witch-hazel
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spice bush
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	maple-leaf viburnum

Herbs and Low Shrubs - Upland

<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	grass
<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	sedge
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	beech drops
<i>Euonymus obovatus</i>	running strawberry bush
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridge berry
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe

Tree Layer - Bottomland

<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	sycamore
<i>Quercus muhlenbergii</i>	yellow oak
<i>Quercus borealis</i>	red oak

Shrubs - Bottomland

<i>Asimina triloba</i>	paw paw
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spice bush

Herbs - Bottomland

<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	wood nettle
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow alum

