

TABLE B-48.—Changes in productivity and related data, business sector, 1950–94

[Percent change from preceding period; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Year or quarter	Output per hour of all persons		Output <sup>1</sup>		Hours of all persons <sup>2</sup>		Compensation per hour <sup>3</sup>		Real compensation per hour <sup>4</sup>		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator <sup>5</sup>	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
1950	8.5	6.5	9.5	9.6	0.9	3.0	7.4	6.2	6.1	4.8	-0.9	-0.3	1.6	1.8
1951	3.6	2.3	6.6	7.0	2.8	4.6	9.8	8.7	1.8	7	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.1
1952	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.8	0	1.0	6.3	5.6	4.3	3.6	2.6	2.8	1.0	1.6
1953	3.2	1.6	4.1	4.0	-9	2.4	6.8	5.7	6.0	4.9	3.5	4.1	1.3	2.5
1954	2.5	2.5	-9	-1.0	-3.3	-3.4	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.5	7	8	4	7
1955	3.4	3.2	7.1	7.3	3.6	3.9	2.6	3.7	3.0	4.1	-7	5	2.5	3.2
1956	1.3	4	2.8	3.0	1.5	2.5	6.7	6.1	5.1	4.5	5.3	5.6	3.3	3.5
1957	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	-1.5	-5	6.6	5.7	3.1	2.3	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.3
1958	3.2	2.7	-1.6	-1.7	-4.6	-4.2	4.6	4.0	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	9
1959	2.5	2.3	6.5	6.7	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4	1.7	1.7	2.7	3.4
1960	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.7	-1	6	4.3	4.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.3	1.5	1.5
1961	3.8	3.3	2.1	2.1	-1.6	-1.2	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.3	1	0	5	6
1962	3.5	3.1	5.1	5.3	1.6	2.1	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.0	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.1
1963	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.7	5	1.1	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.2	-3	-1	8	9
1964	4.3	3.8	6.0	6.2	1.6	2.3	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.3	9	8	1.1	1.4
1965	2.7	2.2	6.0	6.1	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.2
1966	2.8	1.9	5.2	5.4	2.3	3.4	7.0	5.9	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.3
1967	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	-3	-1	5.7	5.9	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.3
1968	3.0	2.9	4.5	4.6	1.4	1.7	8.1	7.9	3.8	3.5	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5
1969	5	-0	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.9	7.3	6.8	1.7	1.3	6.7	6.9	4.7	4.6
1970	1.4	1.0	-5	-6	-1.8	-1.5	7.5	7.2	1.7	1.4	6.1	6.2	4.3	4.5
1971	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	-4	-3	6.4	6.4	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.2	4.9	5.0
1972	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.5	3.1	3.3	6.4	6.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.5
1973	2.5	2.4	6.2	6.4	3.6	4.0	8.6	8.2	2.3	1.9	5.9	5.7	6.1	4.5
1974	-1.9	-2.0	-1.8	-1.9	-1	-2	9.8	9.8	-1.1	-1.1	11.9	12.1	9.5	10.2
1975	2.4	2.3	-1.9	-2.0	-4.2	-4.2	10.0	10.0	8	8	7.5	7.5	10.0	10.4
1976	2.9	2.6	5.8	5.9	2.8	3.2	9.1	8.7	3.2	2.7	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.3
1977	1.7	1.5	5.6	5.6	3.8	4.1	8.0	8.0	1.5	1.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8
1978	6	7	5.5	5.8	4.9	5.0	8.9	8.9	1.2	1.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.6
1979	-1.1	-1.4	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.5	9.7	9.5	-1.5	-1.7	11.0	11.0	9.1	8.9
1980	-8	-9	-1.6	-1.7	-9	-8	10.7	10.7	-2.5	-2.5	11.5	11.7	9.7	10.4
1981	1.3	9	1.9	1.6	6	7	9.4	9.6	-8	-7	8.0	8.6	10.1	10.1
1982	1	1	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4	7.6	7.5	1.3	1.2	7.4	7.4	5.8	6.1
1983	2.3	2.5	4.1	4.4	1.8	1.9	3.8	4.0	6	6	1.5	1.5	3.4	4.0
1984	2.4	2.2	8.2	8.2	5.6	5.9	4.3	4.1	0	-2	1.9	1.9	4.1	3.5
1985	1.4	8	3.6	3.4	2.1	2.5	4.5	4.1	9	6	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.7
1986	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.8	6	8	5.0	5.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.4
1987	1.0	8	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.5	-1	-2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
1988	1.0	1.0	4.3	4.4	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.4	2	-2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6
1989	-7	-9	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.3	-1.3	-1.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2
1990	7	4	7	6	1	2	5.7	5.5	3	1	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.2
1991	1.3	1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-2.3	-2.4	4.8	5.0	6	8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7
1992	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.4	-3	-3	5.1	5.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3
1993	1.5	1.5	3.8	4.1	2.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	6	2	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
1992: I	5.5	4.2	3.4	2.4	-1.9	-1.8	5.8	5.7	3.1	3.0	3	1.4	3.3	3.2
II	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.1	6	4.0	4.6	7	1.2	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.5
III	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.4	1.2	1.6	6.1	5.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.9	-1.3	-1.2
IV	3.2	3.8	5.6	6.2	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	6	5.1	5.1
1993: I	-1.9	-2.0	6	1.0	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.1	-4	-9	4.6	4.1	2.3	2.2
II	6	4	4.2	4.7	3.6	4.3	3.1	2.4	-0	-7	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6
III	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.9	7	9	3.0	2.8	1.1	9	-3	-1.2	6	7
IV	5.7	4.9	8.6	7.9	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.4	-6	-6	-3.1	-2.4	1.2	8
1994: I	2.9	2.9	5.5	5.2	2.5	2.3	6.3	6.1	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.1	1.5	1.2
II	-2.0	-2.1	3.7	3.2	5.9	5.5	2	7	-2.5	-2.0	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.5
III	3.5	2.9	4.4	4.2	9	1.2	3.4	3.0	-1	-6	0	0	1.8	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Output refers to gross domestic product originating in the sector in 1987 dollars.

<sup>2</sup> Hours at work of all persons engaged in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.

<sup>3</sup> Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

<sup>4</sup> Hourly compensation divided by the consumer price index for all urban consumers.

<sup>5</sup> Current dollar gross domestic product divided by constant dollar gross domestic product.

Note.—Percent changes are based on original data and may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes in Table B-47.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.