

TABLE B-74.—Mortgage debt outstanding by holder, 1940–96

[Billions of dollars]

End of year or quarter	Total	Major financial institutions			Other holders		
		Total	Savings institutions ¹	Commercial banks ²	Life insurance companies	Federal and related agencies ³	Individuals and others ⁴
1940	36.5	19.5	9.0	4.6	6.0	4.9	12.0
1941	37.6	20.7	9.4	4.9	6.4	4.7	12.2
1942	36.7	20.7	9.2	4.7	6.7	4.3	11.7
1943	35.3	20.2	9.0	4.5	6.7	3.6	11.5
1944	34.7	20.2	9.1	4.4	6.7	3.0	11.5
1945	35.5	21.0	9.6	4.8	6.6	2.4	12.1
1946	41.8	26.0	11.5	7.2	7.2	2.0	13.8
1947	48.9	31.8	13.8	9.4	8.7	1.8	15.3
1948	56.2	37.8	16.1	10.9	10.8	1.8	16.6
1949	62.7	42.9	18.3	11.6	12.9	2.3	17.5
1950	72.8	51.7	21.9	13.7	16.1	2.8	18.4
1951	82.3	59.5	25.5	14.7	19.3	3.5	19.3
1952	91.4	66.9	29.8	15.9	21.3	4.1	20.4
1953	101.3	75.1	34.9	16.9	23.3	4.6	21.7
1954	113.7	85.7	41.1	18.6	26.0	4.8	23.2
1955	129.9	99.3	48.9	21.0	29.4	5.3	25.3
1956	144.5	111.2	55.5	22.7	33.0	6.2	27.1
1957	156.5	119.7	61.2	23.3	35.2	7.7	29.1
1958	171.8	131.5	68.9	25.5	37.1	8.0	32.3
1959	190.8	145.5	78.1	28.1	39.2	10.2	35.1
1960	207.5	157.6	87.0	28.8	41.8	11.5	38.4
1961	228.0	172.6	98.0	30.4	44.2	12.2	43.1
1962	251.4	192.5	111.1	34.5	46.9	12.6	46.3
1963	278.5	217.1	127.2	39.4	50.5	11.8	49.5
1964	305.9	241.0	141.9	44.0	55.2	12.2	52.7
1965	333.3	264.6	154.9	49.7	60.0	13.5	55.2
1966	356.5	280.8	161.8	54.4	64.6	17.5	58.2
1967	381.2	298.8	172.3	59.0	67.5	20.9	61.4
1968	411.1	319.9	184.3	65.7	70.0	25.1	66.1
1969	441.6	339.1	196.4	70.7	72.0	31.1	71.4
1970	473.7	355.9	208.3	73.3	74.4	38.3	79.4
1971	524.2	394.2	236.2	82.5	75.5	46.4	83.6
1972	597.4	450.0	273.7	99.3	76.9	54.6	92.8
1973	672.6	505.4	305.0	119.1	81.4	64.8	102.4
1974	732.5	542.6	324.2	132.1	86.2	82.2	107.7
1975	791.9	581.2	355.8	136.2	89.2	101.1	109.6
1976	878.6	647.5	404.6	151.3	91.6	116.7	114.4
1977	1,010.3	745.2	469.4	179.0	96.8	140.5	124.6
1978	1,163.0	848.2	528.0	214.0	106.2	170.6	144.3
1979	1,328.4	938.2	574.6	245.2	118.4	216.0	174.3
1980	1,463.0	996.8	603.1	262.7	131.1	256.8	209.4
1981	1,572.8	1,040.5	618.5	284.2	137.7	289.4	242.9
1982	1,650.7	1,021.3	578.1	301.3	142.0	355.4	273.9
1983	1,841.9	1,108.2	626.7	330.5	151.0	433.4	300.3
1984	2,071.1	1,245.9	709.7	379.5	156.7	490.6	334.6
1985	2,334.2	1,361.5	760.5	429.2	171.8	581.9	390.8
1986	2,635.1	1,474.3	778.0	502.5	193.8	733.7	427.0
1987	2,985.3	1,665.3	860.5	592.4	212.4	858.9	461.1
1988	3,280.3	1,831.5	924.6	674.0	232.9	937.8	511.1
1989	3,582.1	1,931.5	910.3	767.1	254.2	1,067.3	583.3
1990	3,802.3	1,914.3	801.6	844.8	267.9	1,258.9	629.1
1991	3,960.2	1,846.7	705.4	876.1	265.3	1,422.6	690.9
1992	4,091.8	1,769.2	628.0	894.5	246.7	1,558.3	764.3
1993	4,266.9	1,768.1	598.4	940.6	229.1	1,683.8	815.1
1994	4,472.7	1,815.8	596.2	1,004.3	215.3	1,791.5	865.4
1995	4,706.6	1,889.0	596.8	1,080.4	211.8	1,884.1	933.6
1994: I	4,299.8	1,746.7	584.5	938.2	224.0	1,727.0	826.2
II	4,358.5	1,763.3	585.7	957.0	220.7	1,759.9	835.3
III	4,417.9	1,786.2	587.5	981.5	217.2	1,781.1	850.6
IV	4,472.7	1,815.8	596.2	1,004.3	215.3	1,791.5	865.4
1995: I	4,514.2	1,842.0	601.8	1,025.0	215.2	1,796.1	876.1
II	4,581.6	1,868.2	599.7	1,053.2	215.4	1,812.0	901.4
III	4,657.9	1,895.4	604.6	1,072.8	217.9	1,841.0	921.6
IV	4,706.6	1,889.0	596.8	1,080.4	211.8	1,884.1	933.6
1996: I	4,782.0	1,901.5	602.6	1,087.2	211.7	1,912.7	967.8
II	4,869.4	1,925.0	612.9	1,099.6	212.6	1,958.1	986.3
III	4,949.1	1,951.8	628.0	1,113.0	210.8	1,990.9	1,006.3

¹Includes savings banks and savings and loan associations. Data reported by Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation-insured institutions include loans in process for 1987 and exclude loans in process beginning 1988.

²Includes loans held by nondeposit trust companies, but not by bank trust departments.

³Includes Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA), Federal Housing Administration, Veterans Administration, Farmers Home Administration (FmHA), Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Resolution Trust Corporation (through 1995), and in earlier years Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Homeowners Loan Corporation, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, and Public Housing Administration. Also includes U.S.-sponsored agencies such as Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA), Federal Land Banks, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC), and mortgage pass-through securities issued or guaranteed by GNMA, FHLMC, FNMA or FmHA. Other U.S. agencies (amounts small or current separate data not readily available) included with "individuals and others."

⁴Includes private mortgage pools.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, based on data from various Government and private organizations.