

TABLE B-44.—*Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by major industry, 1948–96*

[Thousands of persons; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Goods-producing industries						
	Total	Total	Mining	Construc- tion	Manufacturing		
					Total	Durable goods	Nondura- ble goods
1948	44,866	18,774	994	2,198	15,582	8,298	7,285
1949	43,754	17,565	930	2,194	14,441	7,462	6,979
1950	45,197	18,506	901	2,364	15,241	8,066	7,175
1951	47,819	19,959	929	2,637	16,393	9,059	7,334
1952	48,793	20,198	898	2,668	16,632	9,320	7,313
1953	50,202	21,074	866	2,659	17,549	10,080	7,468
1954	48,990	19,751	791	2,646	16,314	9,101	7,213
1955	50,641	20,513	792	2,839	16,882	9,511	7,370
1956	52,369	21,104	822	3,039	17,243	9,802	7,442
1957	52,855	20,967	828	2,962	17,176	9,825	7,351
1958	51,322	19,513	751	2,817	15,945	8,801	7,144
1959	53,270	20,411	732	3,004	16,675	9,342	7,333
1960	54,189	20,434	712	2,926	16,796	9,429	7,367
1961	53,999	19,857	672	2,859	16,326	9,041	7,285
1962	55,549	20,451	650	2,948	16,853	9,450	7,403
1963	56,653	20,640	635	3,010	16,995	9,586	7,410
1964	58,283	21,005	634	3,097	17,274	9,785	7,489
1965	60,763	21,926	632	3,232	18,062	10,374	7,688
1966	63,901	23,158	627	3,317	19,214	11,250	7,963
1967	65,803	23,308	613	3,248	19,447	11,408	8,039
1968	67,897	23,737	606	3,350	19,781	11,594	8,187
1969	70,384	24,361	619	3,575	20,167	11,862	8,304
1970	70,880	23,578	623	3,588	19,367	11,176	8,190
1971	71,211	22,935	609	3,704	18,623	10,604	8,019
1972	73,675	23,668	628	3,889	19,151	11,022	8,129
1973	76,790	24,893	642	4,097	20,154	11,863	8,291
1974	78,265	24,794	697	4,020	20,077	11,897	8,181
1975	76,945	22,600	752	3,525	18,323	10,662	7,661
1976	79,382	23,352	779	3,576	18,997	11,051	7,946
1977	82,471	24,346	813	3,851	19,682	11,570	8,112
1978	86,697	25,585	851	4,229	20,505	12,245	8,259
1979	89,823	26,461	958	4,463	21,040	12,730	8,310
1980	90,406	25,658	1,027	4,346	20,285	12,159	8,127
1981	91,152	25,497	1,139	4,188	20,170	12,082	8,089
1982	89,544	23,812	1,128	3,904	18,780	11,014	7,766
1983	90,152	23,330	952	3,946	18,432	10,707	7,725
1984	94,408	24,718	966	4,380	19,372	11,476	7,896
1985	97,387	24,842	927	4,668	19,248	11,458	7,790
1986	99,344	24,533	777	4,810	18,947	11,195	7,752
1987	101,958	24,674	717	4,958	18,999	11,154	7,845
1988	105,210	25,125	713	5,098	19,314	11,363	7,951
1989	107,895	25,254	692	5,171	19,391	11,394	7,997
1990	109,419	24,905	709	5,120	19,076	11,109	7,968
1991	108,256	23,745	689	4,650	18,406	10,569	7,837
1992	108,604	23,231	635	4,492	18,104	10,277	7,827
1993	110,730	23,352	610	4,668	18,075	10,221	7,854
1994	114,172	23,908	601	4,986	18,321	10,448	7,873
1995	117,203	24,206	580	5,158	18,468	10,654	7,814
1996 ^p	119,549	24,258	570	5,405	18,282	10,676	7,606
1995: Jan	116,250	24,269	593	5,132	18,544	10,632	7,912
Feb	116,502	24,281	587	5,137	18,557	10,657	7,900
Mar	116,701	24,282	588	5,134	18,560	10,674	7,886
Apr	116,861	24,276	585	5,136	18,555	10,679	7,876
May	116,907	24,217	582	5,116	18,519	10,668	7,851
June	117,100	24,212	580	5,139	18,493	10,655	7,838
July	117,201	24,171	578	5,146	18,447	10,647	7,800
Aug	117,499	24,179	576	5,164	18,439	10,653	7,786
Sept	117,623	24,176	574	5,187	18,415	10,648	7,767
Oct	117,749	24,151	573	5,200	18,378	10,631	7,747
Nov	117,899	24,133	569	5,211	18,353	10,628	7,725
Dec	118,136	24,160	570	5,223	18,367	10,667	7,700
1996: Jan	118,070	24,112	569	5,234	18,309	10,643	7,666
Feb	118,579	24,254	573	5,349	18,332	10,659	7,673
Mar	118,750	24,196	574	5,341	18,281	10,623	7,658
Apr	118,922	24,209	573	5,353	18,283	10,654	7,629
May	119,332	24,263	576	5,384	18,303	10,679	7,624
June	119,537	24,274	575	5,401	18,298	10,696	7,602
July	119,772	24,264	570	5,427	18,267	10,680	7,587
Aug	120,052	24,298	570	5,437	18,291	10,711	7,580
Sept	120,050	24,257	567	5,449	18,241	10,675	7,566
Oct	120,311	24,284	566	5,464	18,254	10,684	7,570
Nov ^p	120,438	24,308	567	5,487	18,254	10,690	7,564
Dec	120,700	24,348	565	5,510	18,273	10,708	7,565

Note.—Data in Tables B-44 and B-45 are based on reports from employing establishments and relate to full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Not comparable with labor force data (Tables B-33 through B-42), which include proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B-44.—*Employees on nonagricultural payrolls, by major industry, 1948-96—Continued*
 [Thousands of persons; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Year or month	Service-producing industries								
	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government		
							Total	Federal	State and local
1948	26,092	4,189	2,612	6,659	1,800	5,181	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949	26,189	4,001	2,610	6,654	1,828	5,239	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950	26,691	4,034	2,643	6,743	1,888	5,356	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951	27,860	4,226	2,735	7,007	1,956	5,547	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952	28,595	4,248	2,821	7,184	2,035	5,699	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953	29,128	4,290	2,862	7,385	2,111	5,835	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954	29,239	4,084	2,875	7,360	2,200	5,969	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955	30,128	4,141	2,934	7,601	2,298	6,240	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956	31,264	4,244	3,027	7,831	2,389	6,497	7,278	2,209	5,069
1957	31,889	4,241	3,037	7,848	2,438	6,708	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958	31,811	3,976	2,989	7,761	2,481	6,765	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959	32,857	4,011	3,092	8,035	2,549	7,087	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960	33,755	4,004	3,153	8,238	2,628	7,378	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961	34,142	3,903	3,142	8,195	2,688	7,619	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962	35,098	3,906	3,207	8,359	2,754	7,982	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963	36,013	3,903	3,258	8,520	2,830	8,277	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964	37,278	3,951	3,347	8,812	2,911	8,660	9,596	2,348	7,248
1965	38,839	4,036	3,477	9,239	2,977	9,036	10,074	2,378	7,696
1966	40,743	4,158	3,608	9,637	3,058	9,498	10,784	2,564	8,220
1967	42,495	4,268	3,700	9,906	3,185	10,045	11,391	2,719	8,672
1968	44,158	4,318	3,791	10,308	3,337	10,567	11,839	2,737	9,102
1969	46,023	4,442	3,919	10,785	3,512	11,169	12,195	2,758	9,437
1970	47,302	4,515	4,006	11,034	3,645	11,548	12,554	2,731	9,823
1971	48,276	4,476	4,014	11,338	3,772	11,797	12,881	2,696	10,185
1972	50,007	4,541	4,127	11,822	3,908	12,276	13,334	2,684	10,649
1973	51,897	4,656	4,291	12,315	4,046	12,857	13,732	2,663	11,068
1974	53,471	4,725	4,447	12,539	4,148	13,441	14,170	2,724	11,446
1975	54,345	4,542	4,430	12,630	4,165	13,892	14,686	2,748	11,937
1976	56,030	4,582	4,562	13,193	4,271	14,551	14,871	2,733	12,138
1977	58,125	4,713	4,723	13,792	4,467	15,302	15,127	2,727	12,399
1978	61,113	4,923	4,985	14,556	4,724	16,252	15,672	2,753	12,919
1979	63,363	5,136	5,221	14,972	4,975	17,112	15,947	2,773	13,174
1980	64,748	5,146	5,292	15,018	5,160	17,890	16,241	2,866	13,375
1981	65,655	5,165	5,375	15,171	5,298	18,615	16,031	2,772	13,259
1982	65,732	5,081	5,295	15,158	5,340	19,021	15,837	2,739	13,098
1983	66,821	4,952	5,283	15,587	5,466	19,664	15,869	2,774	13,096
1984	69,690	5,156	5,568	16,512	5,684	20,746	16,024	2,807	13,216
1985	72,544	5,233	5,727	17,315	5,948	21,927	16,394	2,875	13,519
1986	74,811	5,247	5,761	17,880	6,273	22,957	16,693	2,899	13,994
1987	77,284	5,362	5,848	18,422	6,533	24,110	17,010	2,943	14,067
1988	80,086	5,514	6,030	19,023	6,630	25,504	17,386	2,971	14,415
1989	82,642	5,625	6,187	19,475	6,668	26,907	17,779	2,988	14,791
1990	84,514	5,793	6,173	19,601	6,709	27,934	18,304	3,085	15,219
1991	84,511	5,762	6,081	19,284	6,646	28,336	18,402	2,966	15,436
1992	85,373	5,721	5,997	19,356	6,602	29,052	18,645	2,969	15,676
1993	87,378	5,829	5,981	19,773	6,757	30,197	18,841	2,915	15,926
1994	90,264	5,993	6,162	20,507	6,896	31,579	19,128	2,870	16,258
1995	92,997	6,165	6,412	21,173	6,830	33,107	19,310	2,822	16,489
1996 ^p	95,291	6,318	6,587	21,591	6,977	34,360	19,459	2,757	16,703
1995: Jan	91,981	6,094	6,312	21,005	6,823	32,492	19,255	2,842	16,413
Feb	92,221	6,114	6,341	21,048	6,812	32,644	19,262	2,835	16,427
Mar	92,419	6,125	6,360	21,056	6,809	32,798	19,271	2,831	16,440
Apr	92,585	6,134	6,374	21,115	6,806	32,867	19,289	2,830	16,459
May	92,690	6,139	6,389	21,119	6,807	32,947	19,289	2,831	16,458
June	92,888	6,152	6,408	21,179	6,810	33,038	19,301	2,831	16,470
July	93,030	6,160	6,427	21,196	6,821	33,106	19,320	2,825	16,495
Aug	93,320	6,187	6,437	21,225	6,833	33,269	19,369	2,822	16,547
Sept	93,447	6,194	6,451	21,258	6,842	33,377	19,325	2,812	16,513
Oct	93,598	6,212	6,465	21,263	6,859	33,460	19,339	2,801	16,538
Nov	93,766	6,233	6,478	21,300	6,871	33,546	19,338	2,796	16,542
Dec	93,976	6,249	6,498	21,334	6,887	33,661	19,347	2,790	16,557
1996: Jan	93,958	6,254	6,512	21,268	6,894	33,694	19,336	2,783	16,553
Feb	94,325	6,270	6,529	21,340	6,919	33,902	19,365	2,780	16,585
Mar	94,554	6,292	6,548	21,350	6,931	34,039	19,394	2,780	16,614
Apr	94,713	6,294	6,550	21,415	6,942	34,117	19,395	2,776	16,619
May	95,069	6,309	6,567	21,485	6,964	34,285	19,459	2,776	16,683
June	95,263	6,329	6,575	21,568	6,967	34,378	19,446	2,756	16,690
July	95,508	6,333	6,585	21,671	6,987	34,448	19,484	2,752	16,732
Aug	95,754	6,342	6,603	21,672	6,999	34,532	19,606	2,739	16,867
Sept	95,793	6,337	6,619	21,702	7,009	34,607	19,519	2,739	16,780
Oct	96,027	6,338	6,643	21,803	7,026	34,709	19,508	2,731	16,777
Nov ^p	96,130	6,355	6,648	21,835	7,036	34,771	19,485	2,732	16,753
Dec ^p	96,352	6,360	6,657	21,883	7,053	34,883	19,516	2,720	16,796

Note (cont'd).—which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off, and which are based on a sample of the working-age population. For description and details of the various establishment data, see "Employment and Earnings."

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.