The Stockholm Gang Intervention and Prevention Project (SGIP) In 2009, the Stockholm Police Department received a substantial, threeyear grant to study criminal gangs in Stockholm County from the European Commission to devise a new model of gang enforcement that incorporated multidisciplinary research and practice into a flexible and enduring design. The PANTHER gang model is a holistic model that builds on the problem-oriented policing paradigm by incorporating three dimensions

- **Suppression** the use of offensive methods designed to interrupt and deter criminal street gangs by way of increased pressure against selected individuals and gangs, in collaboration with other law enforcement agencies;
- **Intervention** the use of various social intervention teams, consisting of representatives from various societal agencies and law enforcement, to encourage gang members to change their lifestyles and interrupt a criminal career by individualized action plans;
- **Prevention** the use of preventive measures to stop the recruitment into criminal street gangs and various educational efforts to inform youth about alternatives to gang crime.

The model uses five steps in its tactical implementation: Scanning and Analysis, Method Selection, Tactical Operations, Criminal Investigations, and Evaluation guided by intelligence-led policing and the proper problem identifications of local concerns, and the analysis of local actors by using Social Network Analysis and visualization tools.

This book is primarily intended for police administrators at the strategic and tactical levels interested in gang enforcement, although it may appeal to some gang researchers. There is also an interesting section on gang enforcement form an international perspective with contributing authors from the United States, the United Kingdom, Norway, and Denmark.







ith the Support of the Prevention of Iustice, Freedom and Security



WELCOME

We would like to take this opportunity to wish you a warm welcome to the city of Stockholm and the Stockholm Gang Intervention and Prevention Project and the Eurogang Research Program Joint Conference at Marina Tower Hotel in beautiful Saltsjöqvarn in Stockholm!

This is truly a spectacular event – an event that marks the conclusion of a three-year EU project action grant. The mission: find a new philosophy or model against street gangs. Over the three years, we have worked with leading gang scholars and collaborated with law enforcement agencies in Norway, Denmark and Great Britain.

Over 400 researchers, police administrators, police officers, politicians, and other professionals from Europe and the United States have been invited to participate in this event. Over the next three days, approximately 70 presenters from a dozen countries will talk about relevant research and practical experience, in an effort to bridge science with practice.

Our goal is that you will enjoy your time here at the conference and find the program interesting and rewarding. We also hope that you will find time to network with other attendees and, also that you'll take the opportunity to walk around in our lovely capital city!

Sincerely, SGIP Conference Team



Ouestions & Concerns

If you have any questions and/or concerns during your stay at the hotel, or during the conference, please contact Kjell-Ove Lindgren at +46 (0)72 733 91 80



Stockholm County Police, Stockholm, Sweden 7th Police District, Södertörn Section against Gang Crime (SGI)



With the Support of the Prevention of and Fight against Crime Programme European Commission – Directorate General Justice, Freedom and Security



Conference Program

Panel Discussions / Individual Sessions

Thursday

May 3

08:00 - 09:00	ARRIVAL / BREAKFAST	Conference Hotel
09:00 - 09:20	WELCOME / KEYNOTE ADDRESS Beatrice Ask, Minister of Justice (Sweden)	Main Room Moderator: Mike Kutzke
09:20 - 09:40	WELCOME / KEYNOTE ADDRESS Bengt Svenson, National Police Commissioner (Sweden)	Main Room Moderator: Mike Kutzke
09:40 - 10:00	WELCOME / KEYNOTE ADDRESS Jan Evensson, Police Commissioner Södertörn Police District (Sweden)	Main Room Moderator: Mike Kutzke
10:00 - 10:30	THE STOCKHOLM GANG INTERVENTION AND PREVENTION PROJECT, SGIP Amir Rostami, Stockholm County Police (Sweden)	Main Room Moderator: Mike Kutzke
10:30 - 11:00	THE STOCKHOLM GANG MODEL: PANTHER Fredrik Leinfelt, Stockholm County Police (Sweden)	Main Room Moderator: Mike Kutzke
11:00 - 11:20	BREAK - COFFEE	Conference Hotel
	ON HOLISTIC POLICING: PROJECT THEORY David Brotherton, John Jay College of Criminal Justice (USA)	Main Room Moderator: Mike Kutzke
12:30 – 14:00	LUNCH	
14:00 - 14:30	SENTENCING EFFECTS OF STOCKHOLM GANG Kevin Thompson, North Dakota State University (USA)	Main Room Moderator: Mike Kutzke
14:30 – 15:00	FINDINGS FROM THE EXPERT FORUM ON GAN Justin Russell, Home Office (U.K.)	NGS Main Room Moderator: Mike Kutzke
15:00 - 15:30	GANGS AND GANG MEMBERS: SOME DEFINITIONAL ISSUES Finn Esbensen, University of Missouri St. Louis (USA)	Main Room Moderator: Mike Kutzke
15:30 – 16:00	BREAK - COFFEE	Conference Hotel
16:00 - 17:30	Q & A	Main Room Moderator: Mike Kutzke

09:00 – 10:30 BASIC RESEARCH ON GANGS

Room 1

Jon Shute and Judith Aldridge (U.K.)

Moderator: Dr. Finn Esbensen

Youth gangs in England and Wales:

Longitudinal Findings from the Offending Crime and Justice Survey

Lieven Pauwels (Belgium)

Family and educational disadvantage and youth crime in Belgium:

Assessing the role of social controls, deviant beliefs, self-control and lifestyles

Jody Miller (USA)

Young Women and Gangs: Why gender matters for policy and practice

CRIMINAL JUSTICE INTERVENTION

Room 2

Chris Melde (USA)

Moderator: Mike Kutzke

Moderator: Fredrik Leinfelt

Comprehensive Models of Gang Intervention, Problems and Prospects Associated with Targeted Approaches to Violence Prevention

Beth M. Huebner (USA)

Supervising High-Risk Gang Members in the Community

Moisés Próspero (USA)

Implementation of Five Research-Practitioner Collaborative Projects, The Influences

of Organizational Structure of the Gang Control Efforts

PSYCHOLOGY AND MENTAL HEALTH OF GANG MEMBERS

Room 3

Jane Padmore (U.K.)

ne Faumore (U.K.)

The Mental Health of Gang Members

Russell Turner (Sweden)

Using psychology to develop rehabilitative interventions for violent gang offenders

Eduardo Vasquez (U.K.)

Ingroup identification, outgroup entitativity and group-based aggression in UK juvenile gangand non-gang members

10:30 - 11:00 BREAK - COFFEE

Conference Hotel

11:00 - 12:30 SGIP RESEARCH & EXPERIENCE

Room 1

Michael Kutzke (USA)

Moderator: Mike Kutzke

Resisting Change: Implementing Programs in Policing

Johan Åkerlund and Johanna Sundh (Sweden)

Desistance and working with gang members who want to quit

Eirik Jensen and Roger Stubberud (Norway)

15 Years of dialogue with criminal gang structures – experiences, results and advice

GANGS AND THE INTERNET

Room 2

Elke van Hellemont (Belgium)

Moderator: Fredrik Leinfelt

The Power of Representation: How Gang Members, Intervention and

Prevention Officials Get Caught Up in Gang Symbolism

Youra Pretrova (France)

Gangs and the Internet

Revital Sela-Shayovitz (Israel)

The Policy of Confronting Youth Gangs in the Eye of the Media

SOCIAL NETWORKS

Room 3

Mark Fleisher (USA)

Moderator: Dana Carlson

Moderator: Dr. Kevin Thompson

Social Network Analysis and Gang Ethnography: Unraveling the Relational

Complexities of Real-life Behavior

Christian Bolden (USA)

Gangs as social networks

Jerzy Sarnecki (Sweden)

Youth gangs or networks? Selected results of research in Scandinavia

RESPONSES TO GANGS

Room 4

Tom Winfree (USA)

Gang Prevention Programming:

What do we know? What is missing? What are we doing about it?

Caitlin Smith and Stanley Huey, Jr. (USA)

Measuring Success: Arrest outcomes in a pilot trial of the Behavioral

Employment Program for gang-affiliated youth

Maaike Zwijnenburg and Peter Winkelman (The Netherlands)

Delinquent Youth Groups Action Programme: A Dutch Approach

12:30 - 14:00 LUNCH

14:00 - 15:45 UNDERSTANDING GANGS AND

ALTERNATIVE INTERVENTIONS

Main Room

King Tone (USA) - ex-leader of New York Latin Kings

Moderator: Camila Salazar

Rafi Pedersen (USA) - ex-gang member

Luca Queirolo Palmas (University of Genoa/LLeida)

Carles Feixa (University of LLeia)

Camila Salazar from Fryshuset (Sweden)

15:45 - 16:00 BREAK - COFFEE

Conference Hotel

16:00 - 17:45 DANISH EXPERIENCES

Room 1

Marc Johansson and Lisbeth Bryhl (Denmark)

Moderator: Dr. Finn Esbensen

Crossing neighborhood boundaries: Using the Manchester Model in reaching out to at-risk youth in Copenhagen

Søren Lerche (Denmark)

A proposal of an international network on gang crime

Jonas Markus Lindstad (Denmark)

Recruitment into criminal biker and street gangs

Tino Snedevig Jensen and Kira Vrist Ronn (Denmark)

Policing Gangs in Denmark: The Role of Strategic Analysis in Countering

Gang-Related Crime



Gamla Stan, the Old Town of Stockholm

ANALYSIS, TECHNOLOGY, AND ENFORCEMENT Room 2

Xin Lu (China)

Moderator: Ronny Paulsson

Using cell phone analysis as an investigative tool

Trevor Richards and Tony Winther (U.K.)

Greater Manchester Police: The Respect Program

Francesco Calderoni (Italy)

Hierarchy and network: analysis of the structure of a mafia-type organization

Jakob Blomberg, SAAB Group (Sweden)

The AKKA Observer System

RESPONSES TO GANGS

Room 3

Diego Vigil (USA)

Moderator: Mike Kutzke

Gang Redux: A Balanced anti-gang strategy

Simon Hallsworth (U.K.)

Gangs, Weapons and Violence in the UK: Reviewing the Evidence

Mike Taylor, Metropolitan Police Service (U.K.)

A London Perspective on Gangs

CRIMINAL JUSTICE INTERVENTIONS

Room 4

Inger-Lise Lien (Norway)

Moderator: Fredrik Leinfelt

Communication Barriers and Invisibility: What Should the Police do to Break the Silence?

Danny Gascon (USA)

Immigration, Membership, and Outreach: The Challenges and Interventions of Community Policing in South Los Angeles

Hanna Smithson and Rob Ralphs (U.K.)

Policing contemporary youth formations: The significance of appropriate labeling for successful interventions and engagement

19:00 – 23:00 DINNER BANQUET

Conference Hotel, Main Room



Panel Discussions

Things to do in Stockholm



08:30 - 10:00 EUROPEAN STREET GANGS

Main Room

Malcolm Klein (USA)

Moderator: Mike Kutzke

Two Languages in European Street Gang Policies

Cheryl L Maxson (USA)

The Paradox Revisited: Recent Research on Street Gangs in Europe

Jorge S. López (Spain)

Collaborative action research as an alternative to gang crime prevention:

an experience with Latin King and Queens organization in Madrid, Spain

10:00 - 10:30 BREAK - COFFEE

Conference Hotel

10:30 - 11:00 EUROPEAN STREET GANGS, CONT.

Main Room

Ian Alderson (U.K.)

Moderator: Mike Kutzke

The Metropolitan Police Service approach to gangs:

The Lewisham Experience

Main Room

11:00 – 12:15 Closing Remarks

Moderator: Mike Kutzke

Deputy police commissioner Susanne Wedin (Sweden)

O & A

12:15 - 13:30 LUNCH

13:30 – 15:15 SWEDISH LAW ENFORCEMENT PANEL DISCUSSION (THIS SESSION IS HELD IN SWEDISH ONLY)

Main Room

Inledningstal

Jan Evensson, Polismästare Södertörn

Malmö och Södertälje – En urholkning av demokratin?

Deltagande i panelen är följande:

Klas Friberg (Chef för Rikskrim)

Mehmet Kaplan (mp)

Gunnar Appelgren (Chef aktionsgrupp Stockholm)

Lasse Wierup (Journalist och författare)

Maria Abrahamsson (m)

Amir Rostami (SGIP)

can pretty much go anywhere in all of greater Stockholm using public transportation.

GETTING AROUND

Worth noting, however, is that you cannot pay for tickets using cash on Stockholm busses. You need to purchase tickets or an access pass at one of the public transportation stations. For more information, please

underground, busses, ferries, trains and trollies. You

Stockholm has a wonderful public transporta-

tion system with an extensive network of subway/

refer to the SL website.

http://sl.se/en/Visitor/Plan-your-journey/



Fotografiska - Museum of photography

Stora Tullhuset, Stadsgårdshamnen 22

http://en.fotografiska.eu/

If you like photography and photograph exhibitions don't miss the unique opportunity to visit Fotografiska.

There are three exhibits showing right now An amazing exhibition for those who like films and movies. The first exhibition is by Steve Schapiro and his pictorial series and unique stills from the The Godfather (1972) and Taxi Driver (1976). Schapiro was also hired to take stills from Francis Ford Coppola and Martin Scorsese movies, which he depicted from unique angles adding drama to the scenes as well as to the actors.

André Kertész's My France is also on exhibit. My France focuses on Kertész's French period, 1925-1936. This is widely regarded as his finest work. In his classic photographs we glimpse the avant-garde Paris with portraits of artists such as Piet Mondrian, Fernand Léger and Marc Chagall.

Since 1999 renowned photojournalist Marcus Bleasdale has tracked the LRA in Central Africa and documented the army's reign of terror over the local population. The LRA or Lord's Resistance Army, is a violent militia group, which is active mainly in the Democratic Republic of Congo, Central African Republic, and Southern Sudan. The exhibition

features Bleasdale's photographs of abandoned homes and communal spaces as well as vivid portraits of those who have suffered needlessly at the hands of the LRA. A video piece will also be on view, in which survivors of the LRA voice their personal stories of anguish and hope.

There is also a great restaurant at Fotografiska that offers a great view of Stockholm. You can find this wonderful museum just 5 minutes walking distance from Slussen.

Nationalmuseeum

Södra Blasieholmshamnen (next to Grand Hotel) www.nationalmuseum.se/sv/English-startpage/

This is Sweden's leading arts and design museum and is located in the central part of Stockholm, opposite to the old town and the Royal Palace. Included in the permanent exhibition is the "Design 1900-2000". This consists of gracefully engraved glass from the 1920's, early industrial design from the 1940's, plastic chairs from the 1960's "Pop Art" period, exclusive postmodernistic furniture from the 1980's, and more.

Also on display is an exhibit called "Modern Life - French 19th Century" about the societal changes in France during this era. Here you can see work from Claude Monet, Emile Gallé, Berthe Morisot and others.

Nordiska museet - Nordic Museum

Djurgårdsvägen 6 – 16

http://nordiskamuseet.se/category.asp?cat=187&catna me=English&topmenu=142

Discover Sweden's cultural history. Exhibition on the home, clothes and fashion, customs and traditions uncovering daily life in Sweden through the ages. Nordiska museet is Sweden's largest museum of cultural history.

Among other things, Nordiska museet owns the largest single collection of Strindberg's paintings (19 in total). 16 of these are on display, together with photographs taken by Strindberg himself and several of his original manuscripts, including Miss Julie, his best-known play.

Vasa museet - The Vasa Museum

Galärvarvsvägen 14, Djurgården www.vasamuseet.se/en/

The man-of-war Vasa sank on her maiden voyage in 1628. In 1961, after over three hundred years at the bottom of the sea, she was salvaged. Vasa is the world's most well preserved 17th century ship, and Scandinavia's most popular museum. Definitely worth a visit! Located on the beautiful island of Djurgården. Guided tours take place every hour, and a film about Vasa is shown.

Skansen - The Stockholm Zoo

Djurgården

www.skansen.se/en/

Skansen is also one of the worlds largest outdoor museums. Enjoy a guided tour of the Nordic animals, wild exotic animals, Swedish native breeds, or come and watch the traditional art work of glass blowing. Visit cottages from the beginning of 20th Century. Enjoy a traditional Swedish meal or just have a "fika" - that is, coffee and a cinnamon roll (or some other sweets).

PARKS AND RECREATION

Djurgården is one of Stockholm city's most popular recreational areas. It is easy reached by either buss or ferry ride just 10 minutes from Slussen. Djurgården is often called an oasis in the middle of Stockholm and is definitely worth a visit. You can walk around and enjoy the lovely scenery and stop for coffee at one of many small cafeterias.

www.djurgarden.net/index_eng.html.



Fine dining

Stockholm may not be known as a culinary mecca, but Stockholm has a few restaurants that hold one or more stars in The Guide Michelin. These would be pricy but worth a visit if you enjoy good food!

The Guide Michelin Restaurants:

Mathias Dahlgren's Matsalen

Grand Hôtel Stockholm Södra Blasieholmshamnen 6 www.mathiasdahlgren.com/

Exclusive dining at the Grand Hotel of Stockholm. Inspired and innovative dining in a wonderful setting in the heart of Stockholm. Prices are in the 400 - 500 SEK range for a main course.

Fredsgatan 12

Fredsgatan 12 http://f12.se/en/

F12 Restaurant is located at the Royal Art Academy premises, a building with a lot of history, right opposite to the Swedish Government offices. We

want to offer high-class food and service in a warm environment with an approachable and informal atmosphere - everything to guarantee a memorable and gastronomic experience. Prices are in the 400 -500 SEK range for a main course.

Other fine dining in Stockholm:

Gondolen

Stadsgården 6

www.eriks.se/start.asp?lang=2

Serves traditional Swedish food with a spectacular view of Stockholm. Gondolen is located some 33 meters above the water. Gondolen also has an excellent bar if you just want to stop by for a cocktail or two...

Middle range restaurants:

Söders hjärta

Bellmansgatan 22B

www.sodershjarta.se/php/start.php

Been at this location for over 30 years. Serves dishes using solid, fresh ingredients from the sea and forest, all prepared to perfection and enjoyed in a laid-back atmosphere.

Il Tempo

Högbergsgatan 40

www.iltempo.se/

Il Tempo offers an excellent Italian cuisine for modest prices (150-250 SEK) influenced by the Italian regions of Toscana and Umbria. The spinach papardelle pasta with roasted pig, chili, and honey sauce is excellent and has to be experienced!

This restaurant is located near Medborgarplatsen in the Södermalm district and there are several bars and nightclubs nearby.

"Budget Dining"

The street called Rörstrandsgatan (in Vasastan district) is a place where you can find a nice mix of inexpensive restaurants (main course from approx. 100 -200 SEK). There are also small clothing shops and second-hand stores that gives this street a very interesting feeling that has to be experienced.



Stadshuset, the City Hall of Stockholm

The area around Nytorget (in Södermalm district) is crowded with small coffee shops, interior design stores, as well as various clothing and second-hand shops. This area is very similar to Rörstandsgatan in that can be experienced as very "artsy" and has a "village" feel to it. There are also restaurants for evening dining. For example, at Nytorget you can find Urban Deli and Sacre Coeur both offering excellent dining as well as nice cocktails and drinks.

If you feel like a walk after a long day at the conference... you could probably walk to Nytorget from the Elite Marina Tower hotel in about 30 minutes (approx. 2,5 km).

SHOPPING

There are several big shopping malls located in the city of Stockholm.

Hamngatan 18-20

http://www.nk.se/en/nk-stockholm/

The largest department store is NK. It 's one of the most exclusive department store in Stockholm. Here you will find all the designer clothes and brands, and various luxurious accessories from Hermès and Evita Peroni. You can also enjoy the spectacular marble interior for free! Also, stop for a cup of coffee at the French Café.

Åhléns

T-Centralen Sergels Torg

www.ahlens.se/

Åhléns is a large department store similar to a Bloomingdales. Here you will find the largest and most wellknown brands of clothes and accessories as well as a large perfume and cologne department. Worth a visit if you are looking at doing some serious shopping.

Gallerian is a typical shopping mall located in down town Stockholm. Take the subway/underground to T-Centralen and go to Sergels Torg. Gallerian was the first Swedish mall and opened in 1976. There are 85 stores/shops in Gallerian.

http://gallerian.se/in-english/

Smaller boutiques and second-hand shopping.

Pay a visit to the areas around Nytorget and Rörstrandsgatan!



SPORTING EVENTS, THEATER, MUSICAL SHOWS AND PLAYS

You can book tickets to sporting events, shows, concerts, and other events by using Ticnet.se (link in English below).

www.ticnet.se/?language=en&l=EN&tm_link=tm_ header lang1

List of presenters

Name	Affiliation	Country
Amir Rostami	Police	Sweden
Beatrice Ask	Government	Sweden
Bengt Svenson	Police	Sweden
Beth M. Huebner	Research	USA
Caitlin Smith	Research	USA
Camila Salazar	Non-Profit	Sweden
Carles Feixa	Research	Spain
Cheryl Maxson	Research	USA
Chris Melde	Research	USA
Christian Bolden	Research	USA
Danny Gascon	Research	USA
David Brotherton	Research	U.K.
Diego Vigil	Research	USA
Eduardo Vasquez	Research	U.K.
Eirik Jensen	Police	Norway
Elke van Hellemont	Research	Belgium
Finn Esbensen	Research	USA
Francesco Calderoni	Research	Italy
Fredrik Leinfelt	Police	Sweden
Gunnar Appelgren	Police	Sweden
Hanna Smithson	Research	U.K.
Ian Alderson	Police	U.K.
Inger-Lise Lien	Research	Norway
Jan Evensson	Police	Sweden
Jane Padmore	Research	U.K.
Jakob Blomberg	Other	Sweden
Jerzy Sarnecki	Research	Sweden
Jody Miller	Research	USA
Johan Åkerlund	Police	Sweden
Johanna Sundh	Police	Sweden
Jon Shute	Research	U.K.
Jonas Markus Lindstad	Government	Denmark
Jorge S. López	Research	Spain
Judith Aldridge	Research	U.K.

Name	Affiliation	Country
Justin Russell	Government	U.K.
Kevin Thompson	Research	USA
King Tone	Other	USA
Kira Vrist Ronn	Police	Denmark
Klas Friberg	Police	Sweden
Lasse Wierup	Other	Sweden
Lieven Pauwels	Research	Belgium
Lisbeth Bryhl	Social Service	Denmark
Luca Queirolo Palmas	Research	Spain
Maaike Zwijnenbur	Research	The Netherlands
Malcolm Klein	Research	USA
Marc Johansson	Police	Denmark
Maria Abrahamsson	Government	Sweden
Mark Fleisher	Research	USA
Mehmet Kaplan	Government	Sweden
Michael Kutzke	Research	USA
Mike Taylor	Police	U.K.
Moisés Próspero	Research	USA
Peter Winkelman	Research	The Netherlands
Rafi Pedersen	Other	USA
Revital Sela-Shayovitz	Research	Israel
Rob Ralphs	Research	U.K.
Roger Stubberud	Police	Norway
Russell Turner	Research	Sweden
Simon Hallsworth	Research	U.K.
Stanley Huey, Jr.	Research	USA
Susanne Wedin	Police	Sweden
Søren Lerche	Research	Denmark
Tino Snedevig Jensen	Police	Denmark
Tom Winfree	Research	USA
Tony Winther	Police	U.K.
Trevor Richards	Police	U.K.
Xin Lu	Research	China
Youra Pretrova	Research	France